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PROGRESS
OF
EDUCATION IN INDIA
1922-27.

VOL. II.—STAT

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PROGRESS
OF
EDUCATION IN INDIA
1922-27

BY
R. LITTLEHAILES, C.I.E., M.A.,
Educational Commissioner with the Government of India.

NINTH QUINQUENNIAL REVIEW.

VOL. II.—Appendices and Tables.

CALCUTTA. GOVERNMENT OF INDIA
CENTRAL - PUBLICATION BRANCH
1929

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FOREWORD.

The statistics given in this volume relate to British India, viz. the nine Governors' Provinces and the areas controlled or administered by the Government of India. In order to comprehend and interpret the figures included in the tables, especially those in Part III (Supplemental Tables), the following should be borne in mind: the figures for the North-West Frontier Province are included under those of the Punjab, of which it used to form a part, up to the year 1900-01; the figures relating to the eastern districts of Bengal are shown under Eastern Bengal and Assam from 1905-06 to 1910-11 and under Bengal Proper from 1911-12 onwards; the figures for Bihar and Orissa are included under those of Bengal up to the year 1910-11; similarly the figures for Delhi are included under those of the Punjab up to 1910-11. It will be observed from these facts that, owing to the frequent redistribution of the political divisions of British India, the provincial figures, especially those of Assam, Bengal and the Punjab, are not in all cases strictly comparable from year to year. The total figures for British India are, in the same way, not comparable with those of the previous years in some cases: the figures for Ajmer-Merwara, Baluchistan and Bangalore being included in the all-India totals for the first time with effect from 1916-17 and those for the "Administered Areas" in Indian States for the first time from 1925-26.

2. It has already been mentioned in Vol. I of the review that the forms of the General Educational Tables were altered with effect from 1922-23—the first year of the present quinquennium. In some cases, the calculations given in the new tables are not comparable with those given in the old tables. For example, the average annual cost per scholar was calculated formerly on the total expenditure and average number of scholars on the rolls monthly during the year; but the latter figures have been omitted from the new tables and hence the calculations are now made on the basis of the total number of scholars on the rolls on the 31st March each year. Further, the new tables do not contain information about the stages of instruction of male and female scholars separately: this defect, however, will be removed in future tables, the necessary alterations in the forms (Tables IV-A and B and V-A and B) having been made after the close of the quinquennium.

R. LITTLEHAILES,

Educational Commissioner with the Government of India.

SIMLA :

The 12th June 1929.

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PART I.
GENERAL EDUCATIONAL TABLES,
1926-27.

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PART I.

BRITISH INDIA.

GENERAL EDUCATIONAL TABLES, 1926-27.

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General Summary of Educational Institutions and Scholars.

	PERCENTAGE OF SCHOLARS TO POPULATION.			
	Recognized Institutions		All Institutions	
	1927.	1928.	1927.	1928.
Area in square miles ¹ , 131,433				
Population—				
Males	127,044,953			
Females	120,284,470			
TOTAL	247,329,423			
Males	6.91	6.71	7.43	6.93
Females	1.43	1.35	1.51	1.42
TOTAL	4.26	4.00	4.51	4.25

Recognized Institutions.	INSTITUTIONS.			SCHOLARS			Stages of Instruction of Scholars entered in column 4.
	1927.	1928.	Increase or decrease.	1927.	1928.	Increase or decrease.	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	
Universities	14	13	+1	97,053	6,623	+430	
<i>For Males</i>							
Arts Colleges	213	196	+17	63,996	62,337	+1,659	(a) 20,621 (b) 41,986 (c) 1,248
Professional Colleges	70	68	+2	17,484	17,197	+287	(a) 12,664 (b) 3,200
High Schools	2,444	2,396	+48	744,444	714,655	+29,789	(a) 550,674 (b) 194,640
Middle Schools	7,520	7,471	+49	971,217	868,409	+102,718	(a) 303,939 (b) 667,978
Primary Schools	162,766	157,349	+5,417	7,290,546	6,884,091	+406,555	(a) 7,239,868
Special Schools	9,711	9,506	+205	316,113	278,544	+37,569	
TOTALS	183,983	173,936	+10,047	9,403,730	8,523,943	+879,787	
<i>For Females.</i>							
Arts Colleges	19	10	..	1,234	1,231	+3	(a) 307 (b) 655 (c) 127
Professional Colleges	7	7	..	182	182	+0	(a) 78 (b) 28
High Schools	247	238	+9	47,757	46,782	+975	(a) 27,622 (b) 27,453
Middle Schools	722	712	+10	84,612	83,144	+1,468	(a) 11,245 (b) 75,404
Primary Schools	27,782	25,714	+2,068	950,214	914,200	+36,014	(a) 602,171
Special Schools	128	117	+11	12,491	11,747	+744	
TOTALS	28,901	27,110	+1,791	1,115,547	1,047,107	+68,440	
UNRECOGNIZED INSTITUTIONS.							
For Males	12,112	12,000	+112	100,111	104,470	-4,359	
For Females	1,000	1,000	+0	12,100	12,100	+0	
TOTALS	13,112	13,000	+112	112,211	116,570	-4,359	
GRAND TOTALS	247,095	236,936	+10,159	11,515,941	10,640,513	+875,428	

(1) In six grade and Post-graduate classes. (2) In intermediate classes. (3) In secondary stage.

(4) In Primary stage.

* Includes 241 scholars of Professional Colleges in Bureau of Education Statistics 1928.

NOTE.—Details under Column 7 do not in some instances agree with the totals under Column 4 as the amount by stages in respect of all scholars has not been furnished by all the provinces.

General Summary of

	1912-13			1913-14	
	1912	1913	Diff. or Increase	6. est. Funds	* Local funds
	1	2	3	4	5
UNIVERSITY COLLEGE					
University College	1,102,137	91,00,179	-7,35,421	95.4	4.2
TECHNICAL					
Technical College	1,173,470	95,30,000	-7,19,270	46.2	..
MEDICAL COLLEGE					
Medical College	1,202,024	4,70,01,704	+62,40,000	47.1	13.8
TOTALS	7,477,631	6,51,04,481	-44,45,701	54.1	19.4
INSTITUTIONS FOR WOMEN					
Arts College	1,027,443	1,14,57,107	+4,16,179	4.9	9.5
Professional College	77,00,426	67,07,104	-6,27,484	75.4	2.4
High Schools	4,01,51,577	9,76,07,189	+24,58,664	32.0	3.1
Middle Schools	1,00,27,274	1,70,01,374	+19,60,270	87.0	23.8
Primary Schools	7,02,20,277	7,40,14,077	-49,71,671	51.0	30.6
Special Schools	1,11,11,433	1,00,72,987	-12,15,407	47.7	4.0
TOTALS	17,85,72,437	1,72,50,771	-1,53,45,870	46.0	19.1
INSTITUTIONS FOR MEN					
Arts College	1,027,443	1,14,57,107	+4,16,179	77.4	0.0
Professional College	77,00,426	67,07,104	-6,27,484	75.4	..
High Schools	4,01,51,577	9,76,07,189	+24,58,664	42.1	1.0
Middle Schools	1,00,27,274	1,70,01,374	+19,60,270	30.0	11.4
Primary Schools	7,02,20,277	7,40,14,077	-49,71,671	41.8	34.5
Special Schools	1,11,11,433	1,00,72,987	-12,15,407	66.0	2.0
TOTALS	2,11,42,117	2,10,75,714	-16,60,401	44.4	20.6
GRAND TOTALS	24,75,47,772	22,77,50,191	-1,98,04,641	45.5	14.9

N.B.—For explanation of
 * Includes 10th District
 † Includes expenditure on

Expenditure on Education.

EXPENDITURE FROM		CLASS OF SCHOLARSHIP				Total cost per scholar.	
Fees.	Other sources.	Govt. funds.	Local funds.	Fees.	Other sources.		
6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
		RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Direction and Inspection.
42-5	11-8	..	..	..	..	..	Universities.
13-7	25-4	..	..	..	..	..	Miscellaneous.†
15-8	19-7	..	..	..	..	..	TOTALS.
							<i>Institutions for Males.</i>
44-1	14-5	80 15 6	0 15 3	87 5 2	28 11 10	197 15 9	Arts Colleges.
18-8	8-4	313 15 8	10 0 10	78 1 5	14 2 2	416 4 1	Professional Colleges.
50-2	14-7	16 8 6	1 9 9	25 14 3	7 9 5	51 9 11	High Schools.
20-4	12-8	7 8 10	4 10 7	5 2 10	2 8 2	19 9 5	Middle Schools.
8-4	9-5	4 2 10	2 7 9	0 10 11	0 12 5	8 1 11	Primary Schools.
9-1	19-2	32 7 9	1 14 5	4 5 9	9 3 8	47 15 7	Special Schools.
25-0	12-3	7 9 4	2 10 0	4 1 0	2 0 2	16 4 6	TOTALS.
							<i>Institutions for Females.</i>
15-2	20-4	277 2 5	2 3 0	70 9 11	123 4 3	466 3 10	Arts Colleges.
19-2	14-0	937 0 11	..	133 7 1	154 11 2	1,315 3 2	Professional Colleges.
31-4	24-7	43 6 5	2 0 2	33 14 9	26 10 7	107 15 11	High Schools.
17-7	33-9	14 13 6	4 5 4	5 15 3	12 13 9	37 15 7	Middle Schools.
3-2	16-7	4 6 5	4 2 3	0 5 6	1 12 5	10 10 7	Primary Schools.
4-4	20-7	113 13 5	3 7 10	7 7 2	45 7 8	170 4 1	Special Schools.
12-5	22-5	6 11 9	4 0 10	2 7 4	4 6 8	13 10 7	TOTALS.
21-2	15-4	11 5 4	3 7 7	4 15 3	3 9 5	23 5 7	GRAND TOTALS.

certain terms used in the tables please see overleaf.
 Board and Municipal Funds.
 buildings.

EXPLANATIONS.

1. *School Year*.—In these tables the school year is assumed to coincide with the financial year, i.e., to extend from April 1st of one year to March 31st of the next, though in actual practice some institutions, e.g., European schools, may close in December and others, e.g., colleges, in May.

2. *Recognised Institutions* are those in which the course of study followed is that which is prescribed or recognised by the Department of Public Instruction or by a University or a Board of Secondary and Intermediate Education constituted by law and which satisfy one or more of these authorities as the case may be, that they attain to a reasonable standard of efficiency. They are open to inspection and their pupils are ordinarily eligible for admission to public examinations and tests held by the Department or the University or the Board.

3. *Unrecognised Institutions* are those which do not come under the above definition of recognised institutions. They are for the most part indigenous institutions for education of a religious character.

4. *Other sources* include income from endowments, subscriptions, contributions, etc.

5. *Classifier*.—In tables IV-A and IV-B, Class I represents the lowest class in the school, whether called infant class, sub-standard A or Class I. Where the number of school classes exceeds 10, the additional classes should be entered in the space left blank below X and numbered for the purposes of this table XI and XII.

6. *Intermediate colleges and examinations*.—An "Intermediate college" means an institution preparing students for admission to the degree courses of a University or for entrance into vocational colleges. The Intermediate examination means an examination qualifying for admission to a course of studies for a degree.

7. *European scholars* are included in the General Summary and General Tables II-A and B, IV-A and B, V-A and B, VIII and IX. The *expenditure* on European Schools is included in the General Summary and General Tables III-A and B. *Teachers* in European Schools are included in Tables VI-A and B.

8. All statistics refer to Recognised Institutions only, except where side-headings for Unrecognised Institutions are entered.

9. In Tables IV-A and B and V-A and B, the top-heading "*Hindus*" may be subdivided into such necessary sub-headings as may be considered suitable in each province, e.g., "Higher Caste" and "Depressed" or "Backward classes" or "Brahmins" and "Non-Brahmins" etc. [In the consolidated tables for all India, all Hindu scholars will, however, be entered in one column only.]

10. Table IX is prepared at the end of each Quinquennium and gives figures for the last year of the Quinquennium only.

11. Expenditure on education from Government, District Board or Municipal Funds, entered in Tables III-A and B and other expenditure tables, all payments made for the purchase of books and other material, which are credited to such funds, should be entered in

I.—Classification of Educational Institutions.

I.—Classification of

1910-1911						
	1	2	3	4	5	6
AGRICULTURE						
Cereals	..	..	..	14	..	14
Horticulture	52	2	..	82	14	129
Livestock	4	..	..	3	6	13
Machinery	7	..	1	1	..	9
Miscellaneous	14	..	..	1	..	15
Transportation	6	..	..	1	..	7
Amusement	3	..	..	..	1	7
Commerce	1	..	..	12	1	14
Forestry	2	..	..	..	..	2
Veterinary	..	..	..	..	..	3
Manufacture and Repairs	24	..	1	46	13	64
TOTALS	98	1	2	147	35	263
Electricity	313	122	61	1,840	367	2,444
Mining	10	245	132	2,009	642	3,201
Transportation	20	147	79	1,126	24	4,722
Finance	2,047	22,922	4,000	32,174	11,617	162,666
TOTALS	2,410	23,336	4,272	36,149	12,550	173,089
Other Industries						
Alcohol	..	..	..	2	2	11
Lumber	..	..	..	..	..	2
Manufacture	1	..	..	2	7	28
Wholesale Trade	47	71	13	100	8	523
Retail Trade	..	..	..	..	2	10
Transportation	10	20	7	100	17	370
Amusement	14	..	1	20	10	108
Miscellaneous	..	..	1	2	1	14
Finance	..	..	..	2	..	1
Transportation	1	..	..	2	..	20
Miscellaneous	..	..	..	..	..	1,074
Transportation	..	..	..	200	10	2,000
TOTALS	..	..	..	320	1,074	3,711
Grand Total	..	..	..	1,127	14,624	1,127
Grand Total	..	..	..	..	..	32,128
Grand Total	..	..	..	..	..	215,175

* Includes 100,000,000.

Educational Institutions.

FOR DETAILS						
Government.	Diocesan Board.	Municipal Board.	Added.	Subtotal	Total	
7	8	9	10	11	12	
..	..	..	..	..	..	UNCLASSIFIED INSTITUTIONS
3	..	..	..	1	1	Art and Science.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Law.
..	..	..	1	..	1	Medical.
2	..	..	3	1	4	Technical.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Engineering.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Agriculture.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Commercial.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Reformatory.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Schools for Defectives.
2	..	..	7	..	9	Intermediate and 2nd grade Colleges.
7	..	..	17	2	21	TOTALS.
..	2	3	121	3	243	High Schools.
21	..	10	244	15	280	English.
80	34	60	247	11	432	Vernacular } Middle Schools.
343	4,396	1,442	17,149	3,330	23,662	Primary Schools.
476	4,432	1,515	17,839	3,353	27,647	TOTALS.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Special Schools:—
..	..	..	..	..	..	Art.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Law.
2	..	..	2	..	4	Medical.
54	2	5	103	2	166	Normal and Training.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Engineering.*
1	..	..	75	4	80	Technical and Industrial.
..	..	..	6	..	6	Commercial.
..	..	..	1	..	1	Agricultural.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Reformatory.
..	..	..	4	..	4	Schools for Defectives
..	1	..	13	..	14	Schools for Adults.
3	6	..	41	1	51	Other Schools.
60	9	5	243	9	326	TOTALS.
343	4,441	1,520	18,101	3,366	25,001	TOTALS FOR RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.
..	1	2	14	3,071	3,088	UNRECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.
343	4,442	1,522	18,115	6,437	31,080	GRAND TOTALS, ALL INSTITUTIONS.

* Includes Survey Schools.

II-A.—Distribution of Scholars attending

	GOVERNMENT.			DISTRICT BOARD.		
	Scholars on roll on March 31st.	Average daily attendance.	No. of residents in approved hostels.	Scholars on roll on March 31st.	Average daily attendance.	No. of residents in approved hostels.
	1	2	3	4	5	6
READING.						
IN RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.						
<i>University and Intermediate Education. (a)</i>						
Arts and Science (b) and (c) .	15,702	13,581	4,716	63	60	63
Law	2,103	1,873	71	..	..	..
Medicine	2,764	2,355	893	..	..	..
Education	996	956	823	..	..	..
Engineering	1,328	1,104	961	..	..	..
Agriculture	771	696	697	..	..	..
Commerce	239	217	61	..	..	..
Forestry	123	121	123	..	..	..
Veterinary Science	330	327	292	..	..	..
TOTALS .	24,334	21,120	8,637	63	60	63
<i>School and Special Education.</i>						
In High Schools	105,436	93,412	13,396	36,306	32,537	1,620
„ Middle Schools { English .	16,024	14,445	1,330	40,691	33,883	2,098
	„ Vernacular .	6,209	621	486,695	389,624	26,639
„ Primary Schools	97,331	73,344	244	3,022,589	2,259,320	1,871
TOTALS .	225,550	188,742	16,041	3,586,479	2,695,505	32,223
In Art Schools	1,732	1,264	87	..	..	..
„ Law Schools	155	103	..	..	..	..
„ Medical Schools	4,263	4,042	1,217	..	..	..
„ Normal and Training Schools	17,139	15,473	11,131	869	529	603
„ Engineering Schools*	1,387	1,234	340	..	..	..
„ Technical and Industrial Schools.	7,332	6,020	1,075	1,011	830	68
„ Commercial Schools	808	699	42	..	..	..
„ Agricultural Schools	320	252	163	..	..	..
„ Reformatory Schools	1,319	1,237	754	..	..	..
„ Schools for Defectives	42	37	31	..	..	..
„ Schools for Adults	387	305	..	75,473	57,583	..
„ Other Schools	4,619	4,023	1,024	637	544	118
TOTALS .	39,704	34,747	16,369	77,990	59,786	789
TOTALS FOR RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.	239,638	242,609	41,047	3,664,334	2,755,215	33,080
IN UNRECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS	..	..	..	1,451	558	..
GRAND TOTALS, ALL INSTITUTIONS FOR MALES.	239,638	242,609	41,047	3,665,785	2,755,773	33,080

(a) Scholars reading more than one of the following subjects should be entered under only one head.

(b) Includes 720 scholars also reading Law.

(c) Includes 739 scholars in *Oriental Colleges*, and 429 scholars in Oriental departments of Lucknow and Benares Hindu Universities.

Educational Institutions for Males.

MUNICIPAL BOARD.			AIDED.			
Scholars on roll on March 31st.	Average daily attendance.	No. of residents in approved hostels.	Scholars on roll on March 31st.	Average daily attendance.	No. of residents in approved hostels.	
7	8	9	10	11	12	
86	84	5	42,360	37,430	14,922	READING.
..	..	..	4,138	4,042	593	IN RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.
100	90	74	923	912	435	<i>University and Intermediate Education (a).</i>
..	..	..	146	124	26	Arts and Science (b) and (c).
..	..	..	683	565	537	Law.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Medicine.
..	..	..	1,074	910	447	Education.
..	..	..	6	6	6	Engineering.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Agriculture.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Commerce.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Forestry.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Veterinary Science.
186	174	79	49,330	43,980	16,966	TOTALS.
31,725	28,247	1,067	431,332	365,371	38,833	<i>School and Special Education.</i>
22,170	19,214	718	214,865	174,136	11,704	In High Schools.
13,612	11,298	435	113,726	111,798	11,337	English } In Middle Schools.
430,575	358,418	16	3,353,579	2,719,995	10,452	Vernacular } In Middle Schools.
547,834	417,041	2,236	4,118,502	3,371,300	72,176	In Primary Schools.
..	..	..	162	106	..	TOTALS.
..	..	..	..	..	..	In Art Schools.
..	..	..	372	383	192	„ Law Schools.
176	173	134	3,374	3,177	2,106	„ Medical Schools.
..	..	..	..	..	..	„ Normal and Training Schools.
927	712	36	10,532	8,271	2,309	„ Engineering Schools.*
15	10	..	1,877	1,668	55	„ Technical and Industrial Schools.
37	33	..	56	53	..	„ Commercial Schools.
..	..	..	412	392	412	„ Agricultural Schools.
..	..	..	767	595	463	„ Reformatory Schools.
4,096	2,621	..	37,592	30,136	40	„ Schools for Defectives.
1,463	1,075	..	82,586	67,462	1,797	„ Schools for Adults.
6,719	4,624	170	137,730	112,243	7,374	„ Other Schools.
554,987	421,975	2,435	4,305,562	3,527,532	96,516	TOTALS.
855	597	..	2,537	2,152	..	TOTALS FOR RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.
555,842	422,572	2,435	4,303,149	3,529,684	96,516	IN UNRECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.
						GRAND TOTALS, ALL INSTITUTIONS FOR MALES.

* Includes Surrey Schools.

II-A.—Distribution of Scholars attending Educational Institutions for Males.

	UNAIDED.			Grand total of scholars on rolls.	Grand total of average attendance.	Grand total of residents in approved hostels.	Number of females included in column 16.
	Scholars on roll on March 31st.	Average daily attendance.	No. of residents in approved hostels.				
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
READING—contd.							
IN RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS—contd.							
<i>University and Intermediate Education (a)—contd.</i>							
Arts and Science (b) and (c)	12,508	10,562	3,366	70,714	61,747	23,072	679
Law	1,817	1,443	516	(d) 8,058	7,158	1,180	9
Medicine	..	..	..	3,787	3,357	1,402	137
Education	..	..	..	1,142	1,080	849	17
Engineering	..	..	..	2,009	1,759	1,498	..
Agriculture	27	25	24	798	721	721	..
Commerce	173	126	42	1,516	1,253	550	..
Forestry	..	..	..	129	127	129	..
Veterinary Science	..	..	..	330	327	292	..
TOTALS	14,520	12,186	3,948	88,483	77,529	29,693	842
<i>School and Special Education.</i>							
In High Schools	139,595	108,244	6,899	744,444	627,811	62,165	9,794
„ Middle Schools { English	55,483	41,923	1,400	349,233	283,609	17,200	5,940
„ Middle Schools { Vernacular	1,742	1,409	208	621,984	499,167	39,240	43,077
„ Primary Schools	330,972	258,391	111	7,290,546	5,669,968	12,694	614,199
TOTALS	527,792	409,967	8,618	9,006,207	7,080,555	131,299	673,010
In Art Schools	70	50	..	1,964	1,420	87	37
„ Law Schools	..	..	..	155	103	..	..
„ Medical Schools	503	663	261	5,438	5,038	1,670	111
„ Normal and Training Schools	52	49	49	21,610	19,701	14,023	270
„ Engineering Schools *	249	223	..	1,635	1,402	840	..
„ Technical and Industrial Schools	952	505	..	20,784	16,638	3,488	369
„ Commercial Schools	3,651	2,742	3	6,351	5,119	100	216
„ Agricultural Schools	55	50	22	498	448	190	..
„ Reformatory Schools	..	..	..	1,731	1,629	1,166	..
„ Schools for Defectives	..	..	..	810	632	494	116
„ Schools for Adults	20,923	16,794	..	136,476	107,487	40	402
„ Other Schools	27,121	20,699	508	116,631	93,803	3,447	1,110
TOTALS	53,970	42,110	843	316,113	253,510	25,545	2,631
TOTALS FOR RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.	596,252	464,263	13,409	9,410,803	7,411,594	186,537	676,483
IN UNRECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS	561,217	356,433	704	566,110	359,740	704	33,003
GRAND TOTALS, ALL INSTITUTIONS FOR MALES.	1,157,469	820,696	14,113	9,976,913	7,771,334	187,241	709,486

(a) Scholars reading more than one of the following subjects should be entered under only one head.

(b) Includes 720 scholars also reading Law.

(c) Includes 739 scholars in *Oriental Colleges*, and 429 scholars in Oriental departments of Lucknow and Benares Hindu Universities.

(d) Includes 127 students reading for M.A. and M.Sc. degrees in Bihar and Orissa.

* Includes *Survey Schools*.

II-B.—Distribution of Scholars attending Educational Institutions for Females.

	GOVERNMENT.			DISTRICT BOARD.		
	Scholars on roll on March 31st.	Average daily attendance.	No. of residents in approved hostels.	Scholars on roll on March 31st.	Average daily attendance.	No. of residents in approved hostels.
	1	2	3	4	5	6
READING.						
IN RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.						
<i>University and Intermediate Education. (a).</i>						
Arts and Science (b) . . .	339	371	235	.	..	..
Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Education	47	45	17	..	..	..
TOTALS .	446	416	232	.	..	..
<i>School and Special Education.</i>						
In High Schools	7,434	6,153	871	253	245	..
„ Middle Schools { English .	2,817	2,207	100	..	..	..
Vernacular .	10,540	7,400	103	1,931	1,501	44
„ Primary Schools	21,786	14,953	20	207,077	151,737	..
TOTALS .	42,577	30,719	1,103	210,181	153,533	44
In Medical Schools	119	115	115	..	..	..
„ Normal and Training Schools	1,047	1,736	1,124	63	37	58
„ Technical and Industrial Schools.	12	10	12	..	..	..
„ Commercial Schools . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
„ Agricultural Schools . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
„ Schools for Adults . . . .	..	..	.	22	18	..
„ Other Schools	56	45	..	114	101	13
TOTALS .	2,134	1,956	1,531	199	176	71
TOTALS FOR RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.	43,157	33,091	2,039	210,380	153,709	115
IN UNRECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS	..	..	..	40	34	..
GRAND TOTALS, ALL INSTITUTIONS FOR FEMALES.	43,157	33,091	2,939	210,400	153,743	115
GRAND TOTALS, ALL INSTITUTIONS—MALES AND FEMALES.	334,793	275,700	43,936	3,876,135	2,909,516	33,195

(a) Scholars reading more than one of the following subjects should be entered under only one head.
 (b) Includes all scholars in *Oriental Colleges*.

II-B.—Distribution of Scholars attending

	MUNICIPAL BOARD.			AIDED.		
	Scholars on roll on March 31st. 7	Average daily attendance. 8	No. of residents in approved hostels. 9	Scholars on roll on March 31st. 10	Average daily attendance. 11	No. of residents in approved hostels. 12
READING.						
IN RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.						
<i>University and Intermediate Education. (a).</i>						
Arts and Science (b) . . .	..	..	..	808	749	466
Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..	67	67	67
Education . . . . .	..	..	..	62	67	56
TOTALS .	..	..	..	937	883	589
<i>School and Special Education</i>						
II. High Schools	492	431	25	40,487	34,487	12,305
„ Middle Schools { English	1,034	850	..	30,186	24,892	7,416
Vernacular	8,801	6,605	..	31,051	25,710	3,585
„ Primary Schools	139,013	94,495	..	521,846	411,181	8,397
TOTALS .	150,260	102,381	25	623,570	496,220	31,703
In Medical Schools . . . .	..	..	..	196	193	190
„ Normal and Training Schools	48	47	37	2,370	2,466	2,128
„ Technical and Industrial Schools.	..	..	..	3,061	2,980	740
„ Commercial Schools . . .	..	..	..	324	225	7
„ Agricultural Schools . . .	..	..	..	40	40	40
„ Schools for Adults . . . .	..	..	..	927	712	..
„ Other Schools . . . . .	..	..	..	2,133	1,788	851
TOTALS .	48	47	37	9,860	8,404	3,956
TOTALS FOR RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.	150,308	102,428	62	634,367	505,507	36,248
IN UNRECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS	178	120	..	1,307	1,002	..
GRAND TOTALS, ALL INSTITUTIONS FOR FEMALES.	150,486	102,548	62	635,674	506,509	36,248
GRAND TOTALS, ALL INSTITUTIONS—MALES AND FEMALES.	706,323	525,120	2,547	4,943,823	4,036,193	132,764

(a) Scholars reading more than one of the following subjects should be entered under only one head.

Educational Institutions for Females.

UNAIDED.			Grand total of scholars on rolls.	Grand total of average attendance.	Grand total of residents in approved hostels.	Number of males included in column 16.	
Scholars on roll on March 31st.	Average daily attendance.	No. of residents in approved hostels.					
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	
							READING.
							IN RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.
							<i>University and Intermediate Education. (a).</i>
47	41	16	1,234	1,161	717	..	Arts and Science (b).
..	..	..	67	67	67	..	Medicine.
6	6	..	115	118	103	..	Education.
53	47	16	1,436	1,346	887	..	TOTALS.
							<i>School and Special Education.</i>
1,091	897	237	49,737	42,213	13,458	4,725	In High Schools.
1,098	889	230	35,155	23,838	7,753	4,190	English } In Middle Schools.
1,171	810	89	53,494	42,026	3,818	3,155	Vernacular }
74,692	57,579	101	966,214	729,951	8,527	31,132	In Primary Schools.
78,052	60,175	680	1,104,620	843,023	33,558	43,202	TOTALS.
..	..	..	315	308	305	..	In Medical Schools.
27	26	24	4,664	4,322	3,671	12	„ Normal and Training Schools.
80	69	31	3,753	3,059	783	1	„ Technical and Industrial Schools.
..	..	..	324	225	7	..	„ Commercial Schools.
..	..	..	40	40	40	..	„ Agricultural Schools.
..	..	..	949	730	..	..	„ Schools for Adults.
143	122	..	2,446	2,056	864	204	„ Other Schools.
250	217	55	12,491	10,800	3,670	217	TOTALS.
78,355	60,439	731	1,118,547	855,174	40,115	43,419	TOTALS FOR RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.
60,511	26,638	9	62,036	27,844	9	4,294	IN UNRECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.
138,866	87,127	760	1,180,583	883,018	40,124	47,713	GRAND TOTALS, ALL INSTITUTIONS FOR FEMALES.
1,296,365	907,823	14,873	11,157,496	8,654,352	227,365	..	GRAND TOTALS, ALL INSTITUTIONS—MALES AND FEMALES.

(b) Includes *nai* scholars in Oriental College.

III-A.—Expenditure on

Expenditure on Buildings includes Rs. 73,16,018
the Public Works Department on educational buildings.
"Miscellaneous" includes the following main items:—
Scholarships, Hostel charges and other contingent charges.

spent 1

	GOVERNMENT INSTITUTIONS.					
	Government funds.	Board funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Other sources.	TOTALS.
	1	2	3	4	5	6
<i>University and Intermediate Education.</i>	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Universities . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arts Colleges	29,89,329	1,485	2,580	12,83,625	1,84,928	44,61,897
Professional Colleges—						
Law	7,570	..	..	1,81,150	118	1,88,838
Medicine	18,78,323	..	..	3,20,098	5,258	22,08,879
Education	8,44,251	1,620	196	80	9,366	8,55,548
Engineering	12,02,689	..	..	1,59,846	1,24,627	14,87,102
Agriculture	5,95,522	..	..	37,903	1,747	6,35,172
Commerce	27,342	..	..	37,985	18,522	83,849
Forestry	2,59,873	..	..	..	..	2,59,873
Veterinary Science	6,60,123	..	..	27,412	..	6,96,535
Intermediate Colleges	8,74,453	..	..	3,29,463	6,801	12,10,717
TOTALS .	93,48,705	3,055	2,776	23,77,562	3,51,367	1,20,88,465
<i>School Education.</i>						
General.						
High Schools	55,78,714	24,021	15,621	29,09,964	27,057	85,57,177
Middle Schools—						
English	6,06,822	8,100	..	2,86,367	1,495	9,02,784
Vernacular	1,66,052	193	..	4,338	6	1,70,589
Primary Schools	10,41,209	15,180	7,870	13,980	16,957	10,94,655
TOTALS .	73,92,797	48,394	22,991	32,14,608	40,415	1,07,25,205
Special.						
Art School	3,70,863	..	..	20,739	9,363	4,00,965
Law Schools . . . .	..	..	..	10,288	43	10,331
Medical Schools	13,13,163	1,700	..	2,81,858	18,124	15,64,845
Normal and Training Schools	32,13,607	30,278	11,583	9,725	9,370	32,74,503
Engineering Schools*	5,79,491	..	..	66,059	16,041	6,62,191
Technical and Industrial Schools	15,75,675	10,899	70	29,201	45,430	16,61,275
Commercial Schools	92,150	..	..	42,519	2,139	1,37,808
Agricultural Schools	1,03,695	..	..	1,530	3,158	1,08,203
Reformatory Schools	2,05,759	..	..	..	1,722	3,70,458
Schools for Defectives	2,093	..	..	..	20	2,119
Schools for Adults	1,147	..	..	..	..	1,147
Other Schools	5,21,729	5,090	2,560	29,347	6,703	5,65,371
TOTALS .	81,41,355	47,967	14,153	4,48,686	1,15,115	87,65,276
GRAND TOTALS .	2,42,82,857	99,416	39,024	60,40,856	5,10,867	3,15,78,946

* Includes Survey Schools.

Education for Males.

DISTRICT BOARD AND MUNICIPAL INSTITUTIONS.						
Government funds	Board funds	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Other receipts	TOTALS.	
7	8	9	10	11	12	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
..	..	..	..	..	..	Universities and Intermediate
..	..	..	..	12,050	12,050	Colleges.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Professional Colleges—
..	..	..	..	..	..	Law.
..	..	1,63,066	33,500	240	1,06,812	Medicine.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Education.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Engineering.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Agriculture.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Commerce.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Forestry.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Veterinary Science.
4,000	..	2,000	7,976	19	11,035	Intermediate Colleges.
4,000	..	1,65,126	41,482	12,309	2,22,917	TOTALS.
7,17,569	4,67,122	3,35,640	15,09,985	71,868	31,02,184	School Education.
6,16,305	3,85,754	2,58,475	6,59,396	35,311	10,55,241	General.
39,83,237	19,75,941	2,26,156	7,27,136	37,615	69,50,135	High Schools.
2,36,85,907	73,53,038	51,09,876	10,50,440	3,84,486	3,30,42,747	Middle Schools—
2,89,53,033	1,06,81,855	59,30,147	40,45,937	5,29,280	5,01,40,307	English.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Vernacular.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Primary Schools.
..	..	..	..	..	..	TOTALS.
1,20,899	60,286	12,785	113	309	2,03,392	Special.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Art Schools.
51,964	76,481	44,983	8,033	37,973	2,19,439	Law Schools.
..	..	384	..	..	384	Medical Schools.
2,703	..	..	..	..	2,703	Normal and Training Schools.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Engineering Schools. *
90,959	14,651	20,407	..	1,830	1,23,047	Technical and Industrial Schools
33,411	22,628	15,323	68,713	50,526	1,93,604	Commercial Schools.
3,02,939	1,83,046	94,032	76,859	90,643	7,47,569	Agricultural Schools.
2,92,60,007	1,03,64,901	61,89,355	41,64,298	6,32,232	5,11,10,703	Reformatory Schools.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Schools for Defectives.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Schools for Adults.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Other Schools.
..	..	..	..	..	..	TOTALS.
..	..	..	..	..	..	GRAND TOTALS.

III-A.—Expenditure on

Expenditure on Buildings includes Rs. 73,18,018
the Public Works Department on educational buildings.
“Miscellaneous” includes the following main items:—
Scholarships, Hostel charges and other contingent charges.

spent by

	AIDED				
	Government funds.	Board funds.	Municipal funds.	Fecs.	Other sources.
	13	14	15	16	17
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
<i>University and Intermediate Education.</i>					
Universities	46,47,983	..	200	42,69,158	11,36,518
Arts Colleges	13,63,702	15,315	34,266	30,07,195	10,55,846
<i>Professional Colleges—</i>					
Law . . . . .	..	..	..	2,84,310	..
Medicine	14,500	..	..	1,19,359	..
Education	17,425	..	..	..	241
Engineering	32,000	..	18,750	26,800	15,015
Agriculture . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce	30,282	..	..	22,618	20,805
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
Intermediate Colleges	4,78,036	437	11,126	5,28,496	4,00,784
TOTALS	65,78,923	15,752	59,842	82,57,936	26,29,209
<i>School Education.</i>					
<i>General.</i>					
High Schools	60,10,211	1,17,109	2,37,597	1,12,35,159	43,37,250
<i>Middle Schools—</i>					
English	15,94,479	4,11,836	90,668	27,20,090	17,52,896
Vernacular	64,300	7,82,023	3,37,553	66,133	1,13,711
Primary Schools	57,92,190	43,59,352	7,80,449	35,26,470	47,51,230
TOTALS	1,34,61,180	56,70,320	14,96,267	1,75,47,852	1,09,55,087
<i>Special.</i>					
Art Schools	22,880	480	2,400	2,094	12,578
Law Schools . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
Medical Schools . . . . .	..	1,500	780	20,237	..
Normal and Training Schools	6,05,169	2,013	523	7,863	1,35,270
Engineering Schools* . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
Technical and Industrial Schools	4,67,492	29,956	34,475	1,34,411	11,46,825
Commercial Schools	9,573	..	7,684	44,097	45,267
Agricultural Schools	1,000	720	..	..	6,543
Reformatory Schools	75,019	..	1,575	1,010	30,430
Schools for Defectives	62,463	1,830	22,979	5,587	91,050
Schools for Adults	67,093	24,617	12,400	12,514	67,583
Other Schools	5,13,202	88,461	29,575	2,96,141	7,23,454
TOTALS	13,23,891	1,49,577	1,12,393	5,23,904	22,50,905
GRAND TOTALS	2,18,63,999	56,35,649	16,68,002	2,63,29,692	1,58,43,801

* Include Survey Schools.

Education for Males.

INSTITUTIONS.		RECOGNISED UNAIDED INSTITUTIONS.		
TOTALS.	Fees.	Other sources.	TOTALS	
18	19	20	21	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
1,00,53,859	..	..	..	University and Intermediate Education.
54,76,324	8,73,455	1,93,461	10,66,916	Universities.
				Arts Colleges.
				Professional Colleges—
2,84,810	1,22,428	38,417	1,58,845	Law.
1,33,859	..	..	..	Medicine.
17,666	..	..	..	Education.
87,565	..	..	..	Engineering.
..	3,353	13,715	22,068	Agriculture.
73,705	10,659	86	10,745	Commerce.
..	..	..	..	Forestry.
..	..	..	..	Veterinary Science.
14,13,879	1,44,627	1,99,738	3,44,415	Intermediate Colleges.
1,75,41,167	11,54,522	4,48,467	16,02,969	TOTALS.
				School Education.
				General.
2,10,37,326	35,28,280	12,14,119	47,42,309	High Schools.
				Middle Schools—
65,69,969	5,63,272	4,68,257	10,31,529	English.
14,13,720	4,378	26,389	31,267	Vernacular.
1,92,09,691	3,89,521	4,83,712	8,73,233	Primary Schools.
4,91,30,706	44,85,451	21,92,977	66,78,428	TOTALS.
				Special.
40,432	402	1,969	2,371	Art Schools.
..	..	..	..	Law Schools.
22,517	50,382	37,536	87,918	Medical Schools.
7,50,840	4,200	946	5,146	Normal and Training Schools.
..	11,197	2,726	13,923	Engineering Schools*.
18,13,159	9,312	16,563	25,875	Technical and Industrial Schools.
1,06,621	1,42,937	27,511	1,70,448	Commercial Schools.
8,268	..	720	720	Agricultural Schools.
1,03,084	..	..	..	Reformatory Schools.
1,83,859	..	..	..	Schools for Defectives.
1,84,207	2,365	19,386	21,751	Schools for Adults.
16,50,833	1,09,445	3,46,676	4,56,121	Other Schools.
48,68,770	3,30,240	4,54,033	7,84,273	TOTALS.
7,15,40,643	59,70,213	30,95,477	90,65,690	GRAND TOTALS.

III-A.—Expenditure on Education for Males.

	TOTAL EXPENDITURE FROM					
	Government funds	Board funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Other sources.	GRAND TOTALS.
	22	23	24	25	26	27
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Director	13,55,338	..	..	..	13	13,55,351
Inspection	75,93,742	3,09,218	92,924	83	1,556	80,03,423
Buildings, etc.	1,47,41,595	36,92,226	11,81,536	4,18,263	51,81,471	2,51,85,001
Miscellaneous	67,57,627	11,31,235	3,60,250	45,20,959	49,90,019	1,80,60,710
TOTALS	3,08,54,302	54,32,699	18,34,610	49,48,307	1,01,23,059	5,27,93,577
<i>University and Intermediate Education.</i>						
Universities	46,47,983	..	240	42,60,158	11,36,518	1,00,53,859
Arts Colleges	43,74,178	16,750	36,846	51,04,275	14,25,138	1,10,17,187
Professional Colleges— Law	7,570	..	..	5,87,888	36,533	6,31,993
Medicine	13,93,023	..	1,63,066	4,72,063	5,498	23,34,550
Education	5,61,705	1,620	193	80	9,607	3,73,209
Engineering	12,34,059	..	13,750	1,86,646	1,39,642	15,74,727
Agriculture	5,97,522	..	..	41,256	20,462	6,57,240
Commerce	57,024	..	..	71,262	39,413	1,68,299
Forestry	2,59,573	..	..	..	..	2,59,573
Veterinary Science	6,98,123	..	..	27,412	..	6,98,535
Intermediate Colleges	13,51,490	437	13,136	10,10,562	6,07,392	29,83,066
TOTALS	1,59,52,750	13,807	2,27,244	1,18,31,502	34,20,205	3,14,50,538
<i>School Education.</i>						
<i>General.</i>						
High Schools	1,23,06,964	6,09,992	5,59,853	1,92,73,388	56,40,884	3,84,29,086
Middle Schools— English	23,17,606	8,05,690	3,49,143	42,20,125	22,57,959	1,04,59,523
Vernacular	42,13,089	27,58,157	6,13,700	8,01,985	1,78,221	85,65,711
Primary Schools	9,04,69,306	1,22,27,370	59,97,995	40,89,370	56,36,385	5,92,20,326
TOTALS	4,98,07,515	1,64,01,409	74,49,405	2,92,93,868	1,87,22,449	11,66,74,646
<i>Special.</i>						
Art Schools	3,93,743	480	2,400	20,235	23,910	4,19,768
Law Schools . . . . .	..	..	..	10,288	48	10,331
Medical Schools	13,15,163	3,290	780	3,02,477	53,060	16,75,230
Normal and Training Schools	39,39,675	1,01,577	24,893	21,901	1,45,895	42,33,041
Engineering Schools*	5,79,491	..	..	77,856	18,767	6,76,114
Technical and Industrial Schools	20,93,131	1,17,336	79,523	1,80,957	12,46,796	37,19,748
Commercial Schools	1,01,722	..	8,068	2,30,553	74,917	4,15,261
Agricultural Schools	1,07,395	720	..	1,350	10,426	1,19,894
Reformatory Schools	4,40,755	..	1,575	1,010	35,152	4,78,492
Schools for Defectives	64,562	1,830	22,979	5,537	91,070	1,85,978
Schools for Adults	1,59,199	39,268	33,007	14,879	88,799	3,35,152
Other Schools	10,71,345	1,16,179	47,398	3,03,646	11,27,361	23,65,929
TOTALS	1,02,68,185	3,86,500	2,20,623	13,79,689	29,16,796	1,51,65,883
GRAND TOTALS	10,66,82,732	2,22,83,505	95,31,887	4,74,53,366	3,01,83,109	21,60,84,049

* Includes Survey Schools.

III-B.—Expenditure on Education for Females.

III-B.—Expenditure on

Expenditure on buildings includes Rs. 2,09,084
the Public Works Department on educational buildings.
"Miscellaneous" includes the following main items:—
Scholarships, Hostel charges and other contingent charges.

spent by

	GOVERNMENT INSTITUTIONS					
	Government funds.	Board funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Other sources.	TOTALS.
	1	2	3	4	5	6
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
<i>University and Intermediate Education.</i>						
Arts Colleges	1,01,015	..	..	20,720	603	2,18,437
Professional Colleges—						
Medicine . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Education	34,805	..	..	480	..	35,345
Intermediate Colleges . .	21,157	..	..	1,584	..	22,741
TOTALS .	2,47,037	..	..	23,703	603	2,76,523
<i>School Education</i>						
General.						
High Schools	6,19,448	..	..	1,09,937	3,076	7,32,461
Middle Schools—						
English	2,10,976	..	..	17,865	660	2,20,001
Vernacular	1,96,814	..	90	1,941	10	1,98,855
Primary School	3,58,227	2,531	..	1,149	1,101	3,63,008
TOTALS .	13,85,465	2,531	90	1,30,392	4,847	15,23,325
Special.						
Medical Schools	86,673	..	..	..	468	87,141
Normal and Training Schools .	6,03,923	665	2,097	579	1,185	6,08,440
Technical and Industrial Schools	3,926	..	..	..	..	3,926
Commercial Schools . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Agricultural Schools . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Schools for Adults . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Schools	11,684	..	..	..	..	11,684
TOTALS .	7,96,206	665	2,097	579	1,653	8,01,200
GRAND TOTALS FOR FEMALES	24,23,703	3,196	2,187	1,59,764	7,193	26,01,048
GRAND TOTALS FOR MALES	2,48,32,857	99,416	39,920	60,40,856	5,10,897	3,15,73,946
GRAND TOTALS FOR ALL .	2,73,11,565	1,02,612	42,107	62,00,620	5,18,090	3,41,74,994

Education for Females.

DISTRICT BOARD AND MUNICIPAL INSTITUTIONS.						
Government funds.	Board funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Other sources.	TOTALS.	
7	8	9	10	11	12	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
..	..	..	..	..	..	<i>University and Intermediate Education.</i>
..	..	..	..	..	..	Arts Colleges.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Professional Colleges—
..	..	..	..	..	..	Medicine.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Education.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Intermediate Colleges.
..	..	..	..	..	..	TOTALS.
7,416	21,349	33,102	4,017	1,760	67,644	<i>School Education.</i>
6,055	..	32,807	5,505	51	44,418	General.
49,481	17,159	1,50,707	2,685	..	2,20,032	High Schools.
25,93,588	9,84,924	19,59,667	6,712	49,406	55,94,297	Middle Schools—
28,56,540	10,23,432	21,76,233	18,919	51,217	59,26,391	English.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Vernacular.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Primary School.
..	..	..	..	..	..	TOTALS.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Special.
1,340	13,211	216	1	1,848	16,616	Medical Schools.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Normal and Training Schools.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Technical and Industrial Schools.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Commercial Schools.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Agricultural Schools.
72	..	..	..	..	72	Schools for Adults.
5,542	434	..	..	..	5,976	Other Schools
6,954	13,645	216	1	1,848	22,664	TOTALS.
26,63,494	10,37,077	21,76,499	18,920	53,063	59,49,035	GRAND TOTALS FOR FEMALES.
2,92,60,007	1,08,64,901	61,89,355	41,64,298	6,32,232	3,11,10,793	GRAND TOTALS FOR MALES.
3,19,23,501	1,19,01,978	83,65,854	41,83,218	6,85,297	5,70,59,848	GRAND TOTALS FOR ALL.

II-B.—Expenditure on

Expenditure on buildings includes Rs. 2,00,054
the Public Works Department on educational buildings.
"Miscellaneous" includes the following main items —
Scholarships, Hostel charges and other contingent charges.

spent by

	AIDED				
	Gov. nment funds.	Board funds.	Municipal funds	Fees.	Other sources
	13	14	15	16	17
<i>University and Intermediate Education.</i>	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Arts Colleges	72,529	..	..	45,212	1,24,067
Professional Colleges—					
Medicine	1,17,182	..	..	18,871	19,200
Education	29,467	..	..	4,936	14,415
Intermediate Colleges	52,001	..	2,742	7,575	20,011
TOTALS .	2,71,219	..	2,742	70,594	1,84,503
<i>School Education.</i>					
General.					
High Schools	16,32,264	3,420	42,065	15,24,043	12,57,281
Middle Schools—					
English	6,86,600	11,661	29,275	4,60,219	7,80,781
Vernacular	1,64,371	80,495	1,12,094	19,983	2,93,944
Primary School	13,00,676	7,71,021	2,82,372	3,09,884	15,53,445
TOTALS .	37,43,911	8,16,597	4,65,806	23,21,029	38,85,401
Special.					
Medical Schools	51,000	5,767	2,038	14,659	23,729
Normal and Training Schools	4,46,403	..	8,634	28,644	1,95,987
Technical and Industrial Schools	62,988	2,660	3,430	7,127	2,38,364
Commercial Schools	12,903	..	..	16,807	1,406
Agricultural Schools	330	..	..	..	..
Schools for Adults	14,002	80	2,225	7,863	22,601
Other Schools	31,179	1,100	1,005	14,563	71,232
TOTALS .	6,18,805	9,557	17,122	89,553	5,53,409
GRAND TOTALS FOR FEMALES .	46,73,035	8,26,154	4,85,970	24,87,176	46,23,408
GRAND TOTALS FOR MALES .	2,18,63,999	58,35,649	16,68,002	2,63,29,692	1,58,43,301
GRAND TOTALS FOR ALL .	2,65,27,934	66,61,803	21,53,972	2,88,16,868	2,04,66,704

Education for Females.

INSTITUTIONS	RECOGNISED UNAIDED INSTITUTIONS.			
	TOTALS.	Fees.	Other sources.	
	13	19	20	21
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	2,41,808	7,160	4,900	12,360
	1,55,203	..	..	..
	48,813	..	..	.
	89,319	..	..	..
	5,35,148	7,460	4,900	12,360
	44,50,973	49,043	64,540	1,18,583
	19,74,486	18,824	45,802	59,626
	6,20,887	444	18,680	19,104
	42,17,398	11,948	1,14,719	1,26,667
	1,12,72,744	75,259	2,43,721	3,18,980
	97,193	..	..	..
	6,79,668	4	2,617	2,621
	3,14,569	18	6,367	6,385
	31,006	..	..	..
	330	..	..	..
	46,811	..	..	.
	1,19,169	2,563	2,160	5,028
	12,88,746	2,890	11,144	14,034
	1,30,90,638	85,609	2,59,765	3,45,371
	7,15,40,643	59,70,213	30,95,477	90,65,690
	8,46,97,281	60,55,822	33,55,242	94,11,064

University and Intermediate Education.

Arts Colleges.

Professional Colleges—

Medicine.

Education

Intermediate Colleges.

TOTALS.

School Education.

General.

High Schools.

Middle Schools—

English.

Vernacular.

Primary Schools.

TOTALS.

Special.

Medical Schools.

Normal and Training Schools.

Technical and Industrial Schools.

Commercial Schools.

Agricultural Schools.

Schools for Adults.

Other Schools.

TOTALS.

GRAND TOTALS FOR FEMALES.

GRAND TOTALS FOR MALES.

GRAND TOTALS FOR ALL.

III-B.—Expenditure on Education for Females.

	TOTAL EXPENDITURE FROM					
	Government funds	Board funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Other sources.	GRAND TOTALS.
	22	23	24	25	26	27
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Inspection . . .	7,13,988	10,542	18,750	..	6	7,43,281
Buildings, etc. . . .	10,83,279	1,00,771	47,445	1,51,476	11,77,115	25,60,086
Miscellaneous . . .	10,84,678	58,540	58,591	17,70,880	14,94,757	44,67,441
TOTALS .	28,81,935	1,69,853	1,24,786	19,22,356	26,71,878	77,70,808
<i>University and Intermediate Education.</i>						
Arts Colleges . . .	2,65,544	..	..	79,401	1,27,680	4,72,605
Professional Colleges—						
Medicine . . .	1,17,132	..	..	18,871	19,200	1,55,203
Education . . .	64,332	..	..	5,416	14,415	84,163
Intermediate Colleges .	73,248	..	2,742	9,159	26,911	1,12,060
TOTALS .	5,20,256	..	2,742	1,12,847	1,88,186	8,24,031
<i>School Education.</i>						
General.						
High Schools . . .	22,59,128	24,769	75,167	16,87,940	13,26,657	53,73,601
Middle Schools—						
English . . .	9,08,081	11,661	62,082	5,02,913	8,27,244	23,07,581
Vernacular . . .	4,10,666	47,654	2,62,891	25,058	3,12,614	10,58,878
Primary Schools . . .	42,52,491	17,58,476	22,42,039	3,29,693	17,18,671	1,03,01,370
TOTALS .	78,25,916	18,42,560	26,42,179	25,45,599	41,85,186	1,90,41,440
Special.						
Medical Schools . . .	1,37,673	5,767	2,038	14,659	24,197	1,84,334
Normal and Training Schools	11,41,066	13,876	10,947	20,228	2,01,637	13,97,854
Technical and Industrial Schools.	66,914	2,600	3,430	7,145	2,44,731	3,24,880
Commercial Schools . .	12,903	..	..	16,697	1,406	31,006
Agricultural Schools . .	330	..	..	..	..	330
Schools for Adults . . .	14,074	30	2,225	7,803	22,691	46,883
Other Schools . . .	48,405	1,534	1,095	17,431	73,392	1,41,857
TOTALS .	14,21,965	23,867	19,735	93,023	5,68,054	21,26,044
GRAND TOTALS FOR FEMALES.	1,26,50,072	20,36,280	27,89,442	46,73,825	76,13,304	2,97,62,923
GRAND TOTALS FOR MALES.	10,66,82,782	2,22,33,505	95,31,887	4,74,53,366	3,01,83,109	21,60,84,649
GRAND TOTALS FOR ALL	11,93,32,854	2,42,69,785	1,23,21,329	5,21,27,191	3,77,96,413	24,58,47,572

IV-A.—Race or Creed of Scholars in Institutions for the General Education of Males.

	Euro- peans and Ando- Indians	Indian Chris- tians.	Hindus,	Muham- madans.	Bud- dhists.	Parsis.	Sikhs.	Others.	Total.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Total Population.	182,746	1,426,180	83,990,137	31,110,063	5,682,752	46,073	1,345,979	3,186,246	126,959,776†
SCHOOL EDUCATION.									
Primary Classes. I	4,945	123,407	2,877,029	1,248,561	197,013	1,118	46,812	74,675	4,573,560
„ „ II	2,298	44,111	987,089	348,573	46,135	931	23,380	13,780	1,471,337
„ „ III	2,448	33,188	739,320	206,484	27,140	980	11,663	12,023	1,034,146
„ „ IV	2,520	26,073	516,939	125,009	19,942	994	11,325	7,065	709,887
„ „ V	2,373	14,513	291,170	65,358	8,957	828	8,150	2,116	393,466
* Middle Classes VI	2,122	10,281	189,725	45,473	7,236	1,029	6,549	1,087	263,452
„ „ VII	1,904	7,753	144,265	32,299	7,778	908	4,819	742	200,488
„ „ VIII	1,301	4,089	99,684	21,895	1,466	759	4,223	392	134,609
† High „ IX	574	3,076	67,973	13,030	1,374	739	2,817	209	83,792
„ „ X	725	2,359	57,371	11,393	1,262	666	2,539	145	76,466
„ „ XI	224	1,915	44,147	6,281	96	610	28	75	53,378
„ „ XII	26	166	8,400	1,105	12	606	9	48	10,381
TOTALS	21,460	271,781	6,023,121	2,125,461	318,473	10,168	122,314	113,137	9,010,915 (a)
UNIVERSITY AND INTERMEDIATE EDUCATION.									
Intermediate classes 1st year	109	638	14,402	2,146	340	266	508	28	13,437
2nd year	108	613	16,241	2,890	291	253	450	41	20,632
Degree classes 3rd year	51	372	17,892	1,350	112	89	193	15	10,074
4th year	35	349	9,199	1,636	75	85	189	23	11,591
5th year	6	21	1,252	225	1	2	25	2	1,534
Post-graduate classes 6th year	2	27	1,149	200	2	17	19	..	1,416
7th year	1	7	193	21	..	4	..	..	226
Research students—	..	..	55	6	..	..	4	..	65
TOTALS	307	2,027	51,242 (b)	8,426 (b)	821	716	1,388	100	65,036 (b) & (c)
No. of scholars in recognised institutions.	21,767	273,808	6,074,363	2,133,837	319,294	10,881	123,702	113,246	9,075,951
No. of scholars in unrecognised institutions.	..	5,581	167,037	186,406	193,196	83	5,611	3,196	566,110
GRAND TOTALS	21,767	279,389	6,241,400	2,320,293	517,490	10,967	129,313	121,442	9,642,061

* Please draw two broad lines across the table indicating the stages where the High and Middle Departments begin. (These lines could not be drawn as there is no uniformity in the different provinces as to the stages where the High and Middle Departments begin.)

† Excludes 21,453 and 63,734 persons not enumerated by religion in Burma and in the Administered Areas in the Hyderabad State respectively.

(a) Excludes 813 Schools in Assam not shown by race or creed.

(b) Includes 859 Hindus and 152 Muhammadans reading in the Benares Sanskrit College and in the Oriental departments of Lucknow and Benares Hindu Universities.

(c) Excludes 129 Scholars of one Oriental College in the Punjab and 28 Scholars of one Oriental College in Assam (shown against "Education" in V-A), also excludes 4,273 and 1,243 Scholars reading in School stages in colleges in the United Provinces and in the Punjab respectively.

IV-B.—Race or Creed of Scholars in Institutions for the General Education of Females.

		Europeans and Anglo- Indians.	Indian Chris- tians.	Hindus.	Muham- madans.	Bud- dhists.	Parss.	Sikhs.	Others.	Total.
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Total Population		96,171	1,874,551	80,202,170	28,371,691	5,624,104	42,987	1,020,805	3,182,946	120,211,515†
SCHOOL EDUCATION.										
Primary Classes	I	8,603	26,050	389,552	251,331	20,350	1,557	7,887	2,874	708,404
" "	II	2,668	10,731	101,031	84,507	14,860	983	2,146	680	167,716
" "	III	2,481	8,969	65,035	14,888	3,102	987	1,581	487	97,480
" "	IV	2,318	7,500	37,505	6,052	2,295	844	1,181	350	58,054
" "	V	1,733	5,825	20,468	3,032	1,053	553	740	175	33,588
† Middle	VI	1,604	4,006	8,184	929	431	611	193	96	16,204
" "	VII	1,352	3,137	4,641	462	434	534	153	101	10,814
" "	VIII	1,041	2,112	1,901	278	78	420	74	30	5,043
High	IX	495	860	975	84	72	319	34	31	2,870
" "	X	523	599	725	41	60	247	11	33	2,244
" "	XI	167	359	531	15	2	148	1	8	1,231
" "	XII	8	61	215	3	..	132	..	6	425
TOTALS		23,088	70,278	630,763	311,912	42,757	7,294	14,010	4,871	1,104,973 (a)
UNIVERSITY AND INTERMEDIATE EDUCATION.										
Intermediate classes 1st year		23	132	162	11	..	3	4	1	361
" 2nd year		44	74	114	11	2	1	4	1	251
Degree classes 3rd year		17	47	65	3	..	2	..	..	134
" 4th year		13	52	52	3	..	..	5	..	125
" 5th year		..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	3
Post-graduate classes 6th year		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 7th year		..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Research students—		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTALS		102	327	393	30	2	6	13	2	873 (b)
No. of scholars in recognised institutions		23,190	70,005	631,156	311,942	42,759	7,300	14,023	4,873	1,105,848
No. of scholars in unrecognised institutions		..	573	13,295	44,867	1,497	50	1,381	374	62,036
GRAND TOTALS		23,190	71,177	644,451	356,809	44,256	7,350	15,404	5,247	1,167,884

* See footnote on page 17.

† Vide footnote on previous page.

(a) Excludes 14 Indian Christian girls preparing for an industrial course in Assam and 12 pupil teachers in the Administered Area of Central India Agency.

(b) Excludes 87 and 292 scholars reading in School stages in colleges in the United Provinces and Bangalore, respectively.

; Excludes 21,610 and 55,315 persons not enumerated by religion in Burma and in the Administered Areas in the Hyderabad State respectively.

V-A.—Race or Creed of Scholars in Institutions for the Vocational and Special Education of Males.

	Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Hindus.	Muham- madans.	Bud- dhists.	Paras.	Sikhs.	Others.	Total.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<i>Schools.</i>									
Art Schools . . .	15	150	1,519	202	7	35	8	28	1,964
Law Schools . . .	..	..	187	18	..	..	..	..	155
Medical Schools . . .	40	165	4,060	964	56	2	131	11	5,433
Normal and Training Schools .	6	2,435	13,352	4,154	1,197	..	332	134	21,616
Engineering and Surveying Schools.	58	73	1,239	125	84	..	53	3	1,685
Technical and Industrial Schools.	761	2,636	11,854	4,773	147	154	341	113	20,784
Commercial Schools . .	285	413	4,381	433	363	433	52	21	6,881
Agricultural Schools . .	1	129	307	61	..	..	..	..	498
Reformatory Schools . .	4	69	1,005	568	75	2	1	7	1,731
Schools for Defectives . .	27	220	445	81	28	7	2	..	810
Schools for Adults . .	..	959	64,446	64,162	412	12	8,034	451	133,476
Other Schools . .	57	266	39,605	65,377	10,637	62	141	486	116,631
TOTALS .	1,254	7,515	142,359	140,923	13,006	707	9,095	1,254	\$16,118
<i>Colleges.</i>									
Law	15	84	6,630	1,105	49	67	93	15	8,058
Medicine	61	204	2,857	451	27	77	101	9	3,787
Education	25	86	749	269	4	..	35	2	(a)1,170
Engineering	33	47	1,555	183	16	18	94	13	2,009
Agriculture	2	23	501	122	35	8	88	19	798
Commerce	2	46	1,325	73	3	62	3	2	1,516
Forestry	2	4	83	23	8	1	8	..	129
Veterinary Science . .	2	18	192	96	2	..	20	..	330
TOTALS .	192	512	13,892	2,322	144	233	442	60	17,797
GRAND TOTALS .	1,446	8,027	156,251	143,245	13,150	940	9,537	1,314	333,910

(a) 28 Scholars (Hindus) of one Oriental College in Assam, who have been included against "Arts and Science" in Table II-A, have been included against Education in this table.

V-B.—Race or Creed of Scholars in Institutions for the Vocational and Special Education of Females.

	Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Hindus.	Muham- madans.	Bud- dhists.	Parsis.	Sikhs.	Others.	Total.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<i>Schools</i>									
Medical Schools . . .	8	211	56	26	1	1	12	..	315
Normal and Training Schools .	249	2,261	1,420	303	43	10	40	38	4,664
Technical and Industrial Schools.	60	2,383	1,217	27	30	..	5	31	3,753
Commercial Schools . . .	324	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	324
Agricultural Schools . . .	..	40	..	..	..	..	..	..	40
Schools for Defectives . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Schools for Adults . . .	..	2	722	140	4	75	..	6	949
Other Schools . . .	159	442	1,119	257	2	184	56	226	2,446
TOTAL .	800	5,340	4,534	753	380	270	113	301	12,491
<i>Colleges.</i>									
ne . . .	15	13	26	7	..	2	4	..	67
Education . . .	74	24	15	2	..	..	..	..	115
TOTAL .	89	37	41	9	..	2	4	..	182
GRAND TOTALS .	889	5,377	4,575	762	380	272	117	301	12,673

VI-A. -Men Teachers.

CLASS OF INSTITUTIONS.		TRAINED TEACHERS WITH THE FOLLOWING EDUCATIONAL QUALIFICATIONS.				
		A Degree.	Passed Matric. or School Final.	Passed Middle School.	Passed Primary School.	Lower qualifications.
		1	2	3	4	5
<i>Primary Schools.</i>						
Government		1	150	1,060	1,200	49
Local Board and Municipal		8	1,201	42,397	37,053	435
Aided		27	1,199	21,220	17,530	305
Unaided		5	39	1,111	703	11
TOTALS .		41	2,589	65,797	56,504	1,360
<i>Middle Schools.</i>						
Government		46	417	361	23	9
Local Board and Municipal		237	1,004	12,936	1,017	174
Aided		168	1,058	8,686	1,198	368
Unaided		31	121	724	53	7
TOTALS .		482	2,600	17,707	2,296	558
<i>High Schools.</i>						
Government		1,910	1,210	794	65	164
Local Board and Municipal		808	1,069	323	47	329
Aided		2,535	2,825	2,252	286	624
Unaided		161	142	504	38	25
TOTALS .		5,414	5,246	3,873	436	1,142
GRAND TOTALS .		5,937	10,525	87,377	59,236	3,060

Teachers.

UNTRAINED TEACHERS.				Total Trained Teachers.	Total untrained Teachers.	Grand totals of Teachers	
Possessing a degree.		Possessing no degree.					
Certi- ficated.	Uncerti- ficated	Certi- ficated	Uncerti- ficated				
6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
CLASS OF INSTITUTIONS.							
Primary Schools.							
2	6	137	873	2,469	1,018	3,487	Government.
95	126	7,371	34,317	31,094	41,009	123,003	Local Board and Municipal.
21	67	25,404	77,063	40,859	102,555	143,414	Aided
..	3	2,868	11,050	1,869	13,621	15,790	Unaided
118	202	35,780	123,303	126,291	159,403	285,694	TOTALS.
Middle Schools.							
7	25	56	163	856	251	1,107	Government.
67	150	604	5,176	15,458	5,997	21,455	Local Board and Municipal.
158	336	3,736	4,936	6,478	9,166	15,644	Aided
48	113	807	1,645	941	2,613	3,554	Unaided.
230	624	5,203	11,920	23,733	18,027	41,760	TOTALS.
High Schools.							
178	372	337	768	4,143	1,655	5,798	Government
105	134	204	591	2,576	1,034	3,610	Local Board and Municipal.
1,681	2,358	3,227	5,388	8,522	12,654	21,176	Aided.
1,240	1,159	1,941	2,233	870	6,603	7,473	Unaided.
3,204	4,023	5,709	9,010	16,111	21,946	38,057	TOTALS.
3,602	4,849	46,692	144,233	166,135	199,376	365,511	GRAND TOTALS.

VI-B.—Women

TRAINED TEACHERS WITH THE FOLLOWING EDUCATIONAL QUALIFICATIONS.					
CLASS OF INSTITUTIONS	A Degree.	Passed Matric. or School Final.	Passed Middle School.	Passed Primary School.	Lower qualifica- tions.
	1	2	3	4	5
<i>Primary Schools.</i>					
Government . . . . .	..	40	198	276	8
Local Board and Municipal . . . .	..	85	1,000	3,491	37
Aided	21	328	2,950	2,022	245
Unaided	5	7	58	67	4
TOTALS .	26	460	5,115	5,856	394
<i>Middle Schools.</i>					
Government	17	64	201	80	4
Local Board and Municipal	1	17	189	67	11
Aided	71	503	1,170	602	159
Unaided	3	2	39	15	2
TOTALS .	92	586	1,599	764	176
<i>High Schools.</i>					
Government	57	175	91	9	13
Local Board and Municipal	10	13	27	2	4
Aided	294	874	452	71	52
Unaided	2	9	2	4	1
TOTALS .	363	1,071	572	86	70
GRAND TOTALS .	481	2,117	7,286	6,706	640

Teachers.

UNTRAINED TEACHERS.							
Possessing a degree.		Possessing no degree.		Total Trained Teachers.	Total Untrained Teachers.	Grand totals of Teachers.	
Certi- ficated.	Uncerti- ficated.	Certi- ficated.	Uncerti- ficated.				
6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
CLASS OF INSTITUTIONS.							
Primary Schools.							
1	1	18	359	522	379	901	Government.
3	2	441	2,889	5,522	4,335	9,857	Local Board and Municipal.
8	23	1,890	6,799	5,666	8,722	14,388	Aided.
..	..	194	675	141	869	1,010	Unaided.
12	28	2,543	11,722	11,851	14,305	26,156	TOTALS.
Middle Schools.							
8	7	18	206	366	234	600	Government.
..	2	30	208	235	240	525	Local Board and Municipal.
23	73	233	1,145	2,505	1,536	4,041	Aided.
2	1	9	86	61	98	159	Unaided.
38	85	340	1,945	3,217	2,108	5,325	TOTALS.
High Schools.							
18	33	21	61	345	133	478	Government.
4	5	1	6	56	16	72	Local Board and Municipal.
79	132	190	559	1,743	969	2,712	Aided.
3	5	13	29	18	56	68	Unaided.
104	175	234	655	2,162	1,168	3,330	TOTALS.
154	288	3,117	14,022	17,230	17,581	34,811	GRAND TOTALS.

VII.—European

Total European and Anglo-Indian population	Male	162,746	Percentage to Euro-
	Female	96,171	Males.
	TOTAL	258,917	17.0

	Institu- tions.	Scholar- on roll on March, 31st.	Number of females in institu- tions for males and vice versa.	Number of Non- European on roll.	TEACHERS.	
					Trained.	Un- trained.
	1	2	3	4	5	6
<i>Institutions for Males.</i>						
Arts Colleges		243	5	180	48	24
Training Colleges		20	..	..	2	..
High Schools	60	16,780	957	3,276	502	359
Middle Schools	42	4,559	1,411	693	214	137
Primary Schools	55	3,287	1,047	322	130	61
Training Schools . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Technical and Industrial Schools	2	160	..	30	2	7
Commercial Schools . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Schools	1	16	8	..	3	..
TOTALS	176	25,045	3,423	4,501	972	588
<i>Institutions for Females.</i>						
Arts Colleges	1	304	..	69	16	3
Training Colleges	2	47	..	..	9	1
High Schools	68	16,879	2,808	3,004	777	442
Middle Schools	66	6,755	1,787	1,268	299	157
Primary Schools	61	3,655	1,384	608	116	111
Training Schools	10	176	..	13	42	4
Technical and Industrial Schools	1	71	..	16	2	2
Commercial Schools	5	204	..	..	7	6
Other Schools	1	15	..	..	1	..
TOTALS	245	28,106	5,989	5,093	1,269	726
GRAND TOTALS FOR INSTITUTIONS	421	53,151	..	9,599	2,241	1,314

Inspection . . . . .	..
Buildings, etc . . . . .	..
Miscellaneous . . . . .	..

TOTALS .

GRAND TOTALS .

Expenditure on Buildings includes Rs. 1,15,152 spent by the Public Works Department.

*"Miscellaneous" includes the following main items :—

Scholarships, Hostel charges and other contingent charges.

* Includes both District Board

Education.

mean and Anglo-Indian Population of those at School.

Females.

Total.

26-6

20-5

EXPENDITURE FROM				Total expenditure.	
(Govt. funds.	Local funds.*	Fees.	Other sources.		
7	8	9	10	11	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
1,30,000	200	1,01,298	1,20,693	2,68,200	<i>Institutions for Males.</i>
17,318	..	..	..	17,318	Arts Colleges.
11,77,637	21,496	11,42,734	7,44,711	30,85,978	Training Colleges.
2,22,001	830	1,51,257	2,21,852	5,06,840	High Schools.
1,02,812	1,796	86,123	1,38,151	3,27,882	Middle Schools.
662	..	..	..	662	Primary Schools.
780	..	1,212	7,393	9,390	Training Schools.
..	..	..	..	..	Technical and Industrial Schools.
9,819	..	..	..	9,819	Commercial Schools.
					Other Schools.
16,67,338	24,322	11,81,624	12,42,805	44,16,089	TOTALS.
9,468	..	12,082	8,948	30,498	<i>Institutions for Females.</i>
34,792	..	8,881	2,883	41,556	Arts Colleges.
10,72,724	17,613	9,78,178	6,22,373	26,90,888	Training Colleges.
2,75,008	5,240	2,29,722	2,27,388	7,37,408	High Schools.
1,60,146	1,313	95,890	1,38,924	3,26,282	Middle Schools.
65,848	..	13,738	10,164	98,745	Primary Schools.
600	..	..	1,764	2,864	Training Schools.
11,753	..	12,661	1,406	25,070	Technical and Industrial Schools.
9,907	..	124	3,443	13,474	Commercial Schools.
					Other Schools.
15,50,071	24,266	13,35,685	10,20,243	39,06,265	TOTALS.
52,47,469	68,558	23,17,309	22,69,048	68,82,384	GRAND TOTALS FOR INSTITUTIONS.
1,31,067	..	..	..	1,31,067	Inspection.
7,23,434	272	1,94,246	7,91,180	17,09,132	Buildings, etc.
9,05,652	3,376	23,82,916	14,50,321	48,38,265	Miscellaneous. Expenditure on Buildings includes Rs. 1,13,152 spent by the Public Works Department.
18,50,753	3,648	23,77,162	22,47,561	68,79,064	TOTALS.
50,93,162	52,236	53,94,471	45,16,549	1,50,61,418	GRAND TOTALS. "Miscellaneous" includes the following main items.— Scholarships, Hostel charges and other contingent charges.

and Municipal Funds.

VIII.—Examination

Examinations:	MALES.					
	NUMBER OF EXAMINEES.			NUMBER PASSED.		
	Public.*	Private.	Total.	Public.*	Private.	Total.
	1	2	3	4	5	6
DEGREE EXAMINATIONS.						
<i>Arts and Science.</i>						
D. Litt.	1	..	1	1	..	1
Ph. D.	1	6	7	1	4	5
D. Sc.	3	4	7	3	1	4
M. A.	1,043	396	1,439	760	208	968
M. Sc.	390	19	409	275	7	282
B. A. (Honours)	1,396	194	1,590	812	127	939
B. Sc. (Honours)	351	33	384	176	8	184
B. A. (Pass)	5,873	2,865	8,738	2,906	1,218	4,124
B. Sc. (Pass)	1,962	218	2,180	1,070	92	1,162
<i>Law.</i>						
Master of Law . . . . .	..	34	34	..	3	3
Bachelor of Law	(a) 4,786	253	(a) 5,039	(b) 2,537	128	(b) 2,665
<i>Medicine.</i>						
M. D.	12	5	17	2	..	2
M. B. B. S.	1,430	46	1,476	504	26	530
L. M. S.	19	17	36	5	4	9
M. O. P. & S. (Bombay)	7	..	7	2	..	2
M. S. F. M. (Calcutta)	15	..	15	7	..	7
M. S.	6	2	8	1	..	1
M. Obstetrics . . . . .	..	1	1	..	..	..
B. Hyg.	10	..	10	4	..	4
D. P. H.	7	17	24	6	15	21
B. Sc. (Sanitary)	13	2	15	3	..	3
D. T. M. (Calcutta)	14	23	37	12	10	22
<i>Engineering.†</i>						
Bachelor of C. E.	169	..	169	119	..	119
Bachelor of M. E.	94	..	94	77	..	77
<i>Education.</i>						
B. E., B. T., & L. T.	551	93	644	449	58	507
<i>Commerces.</i>						
Master of Commerce (c)	3	..	3	1	..	1
Bachelor of Commerce	307	81	388	180	34	214

* i.e., appearing from a recognised

† Including the Diploma Examinations.

(a) Includes 75 candidates for LL.B.

(b) Includes 49 passed students for

(c) Figures pertain to Bombay

Results.

FEMALES.						Examinations.
NUMBER OF EXAMINEES.			NUMBER PASSED.			
Public.*	Private.	Total.	Public.*	Private.	Total.	
7	8	9	10	11	12	
						DEGREE EXAMINATIONS.
						<i>Arts and Science.</i>
..	..	..	..	..	..	D. Litt.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Ph. D.
..	..	..	..	..	..	D. Sc.
22	15	37	17	6	23	M. A.
4	..	4	4	..	4	M. Sc.
67	8	75	58	3	61	B. A. (Honours).
..	..	..	..	..	..	B. Sc. (Honours).
100	79	179	73	53	126	B. A. (Pass).
8	1	9	3	1	4	B. Sc. (Pass).
						<i>Law.</i>
..	..	..	..	..	..	Master of Law.
9	..	9	4	..	4	Bachelor of Law.
						<i>Medicine.</i>
..	..	..	..	..	..	M.D.
48	1	49	18	..	18	M. B. B. S.
4	3	7	1	..	1	L. M. S.
..	..	..	..	..	..	M. C. P. & S. (Bombay).
..	..	..	..	..	..	M. S. F. M. (Calcutta).
..	..	..	..	..	..	M. S.
..	..	..	..	..	..	M. Obstetrics.
..	..	..	..	..	..	D. Hyg.
..	..	..	..	..	..	D. P. H.
..	..	..	..	..	..	B. Sc. (Sanitary).
2	1	3	2	1	3	D. T. M. (Calcutta).
						<i>Engineering.†</i>
..	..	..	..	..	..	Bachelor of C. E.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Bachelor of M. E.
						<i>Education.</i>
60	22	82	48	15	63	B. E., B. T., & L. T.
						<i>Commerce.</i>
..	..	..	..	..	..	Master of Commerce (c).
..	..	..	..	..	..	Bachelor of Commerce.

institution.
tion of the Thomason Civil Engineering College, Roorkee.
examination in Delhi.
LL.B. examination in Delhi.
only.

VIII.—Examination

Examinations.	MALES.					
	NUMBER OF EXAMINERS.			NUMBER PASSED.		
	Public.*	Private.	Total.	Public *	Private.	Total.
	1	2	3	4	5	6
DEGREE EXAMINATIONS—contd.						
<i>Agriculture.</i>						
Master of Agriculture	3	..	3	2	..	2
Bachelor of Agriculture	110	1	111	76	1	77
INTERMEDIATE EXAMINATIONS.						
Intermediate in Arts	13,356	3,331	18,087	6,335	1,860	8,195
Intermediate in Science	7,019	712	7,731	3,355	242	3,597
Licentiate of Civil Engineering	79	..	79	50	..	59
Licence, Diploma or Certificate in Teaching	1,541	84	1,625	1,116	50	1,172
Intermediate or Diploma in Commerce	563	23	586	301	14	315
Licentiate of Agriculture	172	..	172	110	..	110
Veterinary Examinations	146	..	146	105	..	105
SCHOOL EXAMINATIONS.						
<i>(a) On completion of High School Course.</i>						
Matriculation	39,709	2,671	42,470	20,325	932	21,257
School Final, etc.,	28,002	2,466	29,368	20,333	1,176	21,511
European High School	294	15	309	172	3	175
Cambridge School Certificate	412	123	540	246	26	272
<i>(b) On completion of Middle School Course.</i>						
Cambridge Junior	522	3	525	332	..	332
European Middle	744	1	745	484	1	485
Anglo-Vernacular Middle	64,915	1,278	66,193	48,666	672	49,338
Vernacular Middle	40,847	6,537	47,384	24,878	2,206	27,174
<i>(c) On completion of Primary Course.</i>						
Upper Primary	206,866	257	207,123	153,308	164	153,562
Lower Primary	430,752	1,340	432,092	326,389	979	327,368
<i>(d) On completion of Vocational Course.</i>						
For teacher's certificate—						
Vernacular, Higher	5,611	978	6,589	3,958	453	4,411
Vernacular, Lower	10,150	2,437	12,587	7,455	1,270	8,725
At Art Schools	1,190	96	1,286	593	61	654
At Law Schools	53	..	53	44	..	44
At Medical Schools	1,393	208	1,606	713	143	856
At Engineering Schools;	777	279	1,056	570	131	701
At Technical and Industrial Schools	2,136	1,083	3,224	1,686	609	2,385
At Commercial Schools	2,369	4,770	7,139	989	1,723	2,712
At Agricultural Schools	171	..	171	145	..	145
At other Schools	4,364	332	5,196	2,818	182	3,000

* i.e., appearing from
† Includes Survey

Results.

FEMALES.						Examinations.
NUMBER OF EXAMINEES.			NUMBER PASSED.			
Public.*	Private.	Total.	Public.*	Private.	Total.	
7	8	9	10	11	12	
						DEGREE EXAMINATIONS— <i>contd.</i>
						<i>Agriculture.</i>
..	..	..	..	..	..	Master of Agriculture.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Bachelor of Agriculture.
						INTERMEDIATE EXAMINATIONS.
332	246	578	201	130	331	Intermediate in Arts.
80	18	107	41	7	48	Intermediate in Science.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Licentiate of Civil Engineering.
263	1	264	219	1	220	Licence, Diploma or Certificate in Teaching.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Intermediate or Diploma in Commerce.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Licentiate of Agriculture.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Veterinary Examinations.
						SCHOOL EXAMINATIONS.
						(a) On completion of High School Course.
674	162	836	377	80	457	Matriculation.
675	54	729	520	23	543	School Final, etc.
255	7	262	163	4	167	European High School.
243	10	253	133	5	143	Cambridge School Certificate.
						(b) On completion of Middle School Course.
302	10	402	242	3	245	Cambridge Junior.
725	..	725	480	..	480	European Middle.
2,329	206	3,035	1,834	172	2,006	Anglo-Vernacular Middle.
3,334	861	4,195	1,867	420	2,287	Vernacular Middle.
						(c) On completion of Primary Course.
13,087	112	13,199	8,999	58	9,057	Upper Primary.
47,987	359	48,296	35,863	226	36,089	Lower Primary.
						(d) On completion of Vocational Course.
						For teacher's certificates—
1,588	43	1,631	1,128	30	1,158	Vernacular, Higher.
817	25	842	525	17	542	Vernacular, Lower.
16	..	16	10	..	10	At Art Schools.
..	..	..	..	..	..	At Law Schools.
76	11	87	32	10	42	At Medical Schools.
..	..	..	..	..	..	At Engineering Schools.†
126	226	352	97	155	252	At Technical and Industrial Schools.
61	35	96	38	13	51	At Commercial Schools.
..	..	..	..	..	..	At Agricultural Schools.
18	1	19	16	1	17	At other Schools.

a recognised institution -
Schools.

IX.—Scholars by classes and ages (Quinquennial).

Class.	Primary.					Middle.					High.					Totals.
	I.	II.	III.	IV.	V.	VI.	VII.	VIII.	IX.	X.	XI.	XII.				
Ages—																
Below 5	192,329	1,491	44	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	193,866
5 to 6	908,137	52,480	1,995	43	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,022,718
6 to 7	1,300,612	180,160	25,609	1,592	87	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,520,060
7 to 8	1,003,902	307,614	113,532	20,457	1,485	172	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,407,108
8 to 9	711,699	825,063	187,598	67,378	11,904	1,482	157	14	5	..	..	..	..	1,507,108
9 to 10	430,117	271,764	219,167	112,081	43,823	9,054	942	86	2	1	..	..	..	1,305,300
10 to 11	252,742	193,250	208,793	145,847	70,705	28,229	7,147	874	23	9	..	..	..	1,086,537
11 to 12	140,655	123,777	153,912	140,964	83,670	47,410	23,260	6,438	459	40	..	..	..	899,619
12 to 13	78,647	72,609	100,233	113,571	76,794	57,125	37,341	18,739	3,925	305	31	..	..	719,585
13 to 14	42,484	38,655	58,971	76,887	60,710	50,769	42,353	25,914	13,667	3,128	300	0	..	539,280		
14 to 15	24,804	20,265	29,700	43,159	33,713	37,571	36,950	28,555	18,277	11,418	2,528	83	..	413,863		
15 to 16	14,797	10,529	14,295	21,215	21,494	23,508	27,329	24,729	19,592	16,475	10,044	450	..	291,803		
16 to 17	11,584	7,625	7,598	10,552	10,175	13,380	17,942	16,961	15,505	16,128	13,977	1,153	..	201,400		
17 to 18	9,000	5,820	4,355	5,206	4,368	6,454	9,682	10,321	10,504	13,209	11,085	2,052	..	141,620		
18 to 19	7,475	4,826	3,137	2,799	1,576	2,643	4,944	5,042	6,078	8,761	7,941	2,283	..	92,096		
19 to 20	8,238	4,804	3,168	1,928	859	953	2,196	2,474	2,926	5,183	5,064	2,031	..	57,551		
Over 20	16,737	11,154	6,544	3,967	904	590	1,235	1,883	1,699	3,987	4,580	2,796	..	39,922		
														55,560		
Total	5,279,999	1,037,978	1,130,791	767,534	426,327	270,355	211,234	140,530	92,062	78,704	54,609	10,806	..	10,111,079		

* Excludes 6,636 scholars not shown by classes and ages in Assam, of whom 827 scholars have already been excluded in tables IV-A & IV-B.

IX.—Scholars by classes and ages (Quinquennial)—contd.

Class.	Intermediate.			Degree.			Post graduate.			Total.	Grand Total.
	1st year.	2nd year.	3rd year.	4th year.	5th year.	6th year.	7th year (a)				
Ages											
Below 5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	193,808
5 to 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,022,713
6 to 7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,550,000
7 to 8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,307,118
8 to 9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,305,300
9 to 10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,086,537
10 to 11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	899,010
11 to 12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	710,546
12 to 13	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	559,241
13 to 14	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	413,836
14 to 15	64	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	69	..	291,872
15 to 16	940	141	2	..	..	..	..	..	1,092	..	205,558
16 to 17	3,788	1,006	35	3	..	..	..	..	4,832	..	146,452
17 to 18	4,802	3,843	352	105	1	..	..	..	9,103	..	101,190
18 to 19	8,973	5,384	1,770	607	14	19	..	..	11,767	..	60,318
19 to 20	2,709	4,839	2,795	2,208	41	14	..	..	12,806	..	52,528
Over 20	2,510	5,714	5,254	8,793	1,456	1,357	273	..	25,357	..	80,023
TOTAL	18,798	20,983	10,208	11,716	(b) 1,512	(c) 1,390	(d) 273	..	(e) 64,880	..	10,175,900

(a) Including Research Students.

(b) Excludes 25 post-graduate students reading Law only in Bihar and Orissa.

(c) " " 25 post-graduate students reading Law only in Bihar and Orissa.

(d) " " 19 Punjab University Research students.

(e) 744 footnote (e) to table IV-A.

PART II.
APPENDICES.

PART II.

APPENDICES.

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APPENDIX I.

Statistics of Mission Institutions in India.

TABLE 1.—Statistics of Mission Institutions for Males, 1926-27—contd.

EXPENDITURE.

PROVINCE.	Types of Missions.					From Government funds.	From Board funds.	From fees.	From Mission funds.	From Other sources.	TOTAL.
	British	Non-British	Christian.			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madras						11,38,270	5,829	11,49,525	15,71,177	63,002	39,29,802
						6,31,206	1,441	4,28,680	8,90,618	1,24,711	20,76,556
	Hindu		Non-Christian.			20,449	200	7,752	12,584	2,582	43,547
	Moslem					1,155			672	782	7,509
									870	125	495
					Total	17,91,080	7,470	16,85,857	24,77,300	1,91,202	60,82,909
Bombay						1,44,438	11,938	2,11,452	1,25,588	1,13,912	6,07,398
						9,21,080	15,781	5,31,869	2,28,940	2,15,198	13,12,968
	Hindu		Non-Christian.			5,779	3,080	3,929	15,090	11,012	39,490
	Moslem										
					Total	4,71,897	80,799	7,46,750	3,70,218	3,40,122	19,59,786
Bengal						1,86,493	12,774	3,54,210	2,84,058	57,102	8,94,833
						55,172	5,608	1,88,950	59,020	17,368	3,25,612
	Hindu		Non-Christian.			451	434	720	980	100	2,685
	Moslem								150		150
					Total	2,40,046	18,711	5,44,886	3,44,817	74,620	12,33,080

TABLE 1.—*Statistics of Mission Institutions for Males, 1926-27*—contd.

INSTITUTIONS AND SCHOLARS.

PROVINCE.	Types of Missions.	Colleges.		High Schools.		Middle English Schools.		Middle Vernacular Schools.		Primary Schools.		Training Schools.		Other Special Schools.		Total of Institutions.	Total of Scholars.
		Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.		
United Provinces.	<i>Christian.</i>																
	British	7	1,052	4	1,332	4	503	12	79	20	877	..	..	..	..	46	3,933
	Non-British	4	1,470	15	5,189	13	1,720	..	43	87	3,875	..	..	..	125	126	11,922
	<i>Non-Christian.</i>																
	Hindu	3	1,520	4	1,093	2	352	..	..	34	1,286	..	..	40	1,047	83	5,307
Punjab	Moslem	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	14	4,051	23	7,614	19	2,665	4	122	150	5,538	..	..	45	1,172	255	21,162
	<i>Christian.</i>																
	British	1	330	3	1,297	4	520	1	47	19	1,032	..	..	2	88	30	3,314
Burma	Non-British	2	1,221	16	5,832	7	1,831	4	447	167	7,315	..	22	2	136	189	16,804
	<i>Non-Christian.</i>																
	Hindu	8	3,169	81	33,448	37	6,795	..	..	241	13,850	1	41	5	226	373	57,529
	Moslem	1	657	35	14,462	18	3,352	2	612	256	20,554	1	141	57	1,373	370	41,051
	Others	3	910	42	10,172	36	5,356	..	..	95	6,070	2	77	1	13	179	28,598
Burma	Total	15	6,287	177	71,211	102	17,864	7	1,066	768	48,821	5	281	67	1,836	1,141	147,296
	<i>Christian.</i>																
	British	..	..	10	3,842	9	1,709	4	459	6	289	1	26	2	53	32	5,873
	Non-British	..	..	25	11,293	36	6,678	65	4,762	218	8,106	2	112	3	217	339	31,228
	<i>Non-Christian.</i>																
	Hindu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Moslem	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burma	Total	..	..	35	14,635	45	8,387	59	5,221	224	8,455	3	138	5	170	371	37,101

TABLE 1.—Statistics of Mission Institutions for Males, 1926-27—contd.

PROVINCE.	Types of Missions.	EXPENDITURE.					
		From Government funds.	From Board funds.	From fees.	From Mission funds.	From Other sources.	TOTAL.
United Provinces	British Non-British	Rs. 2,72,708	Rs. 6,882	Rs. 1,48,744	Rs. 66,908	Rs. 12,656	Rs. 5,07,873
	Hindu Moslem Others	3,43,245	9,521	8,82,178	2,07,045	75,885	11,07,374
	Non-Christian.						
		1,22,405	8,281	99,375	14,392	12,083	2,56,519
	Total	..	..	..	..	..	..
Punjab	British Non-British	Rs. 7,38,353	Rs. 24,144	Rs. 6,30,297	Rs. 3,78,345	Rs. 1,00,124	Rs. 13,71,263
	Hindu Moslem Others	44,125	5,134	61,031	51,916	8,488	1,71,697
	Non-Christian.	1,88,770	25,487	8,42,214	2,81,979	22,279	3,00,723
		3,27,248	76,608	10,40,555	6,69,092	68,881	21,76,884
	Total	2,99,736	95,081	8,47,367	2,72,176	22,896	10,38,206
Burma	British Non-British	Rs. 2,92,762	Rs. 88,198	Rs. 4,68,998	Rs. 2,61,441	Rs. 58,868	Rs. 11,10,980
	Hindu Moslem Others	11,52,641	2,35,453	22,60,763	15,36,607	1,70,412	33,55,876
	Non-Christian.						
		1,78,882	11,798	2,18,686	..*	1,03,717	5,73,013
	Total	6,03,282	96,377	6,32,076	..*	5,01,634	13,32,688
Burma	British Non-British	Rs. 7,82,164	Rs. 1,07,105	Rs. 8,50,761	Rs. ..	Rs. 6,05,651	Rs. 24,06,681
	Hindu Moslem Others	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Non-Christian.	..	..	..	..	..	..
	
	Total	..	..	..	..	..	..

* Separate figures not available.

TABLE 1.—Statistics of Mission Institutions for Males, 1926-27.—contd.

PROVINCE.	Types of Missions.	INSTITUTIONS AND SCHOLARS.															
		Colleges.		High Schools.		Middle English Schools.		Middle Vernacular Schools.		Primary Schools.		Training Schools.		Other Special Schools.		Total of Institutions.	Total of Scholars.
		Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.			
Bihar and Orissa.	Christian	1	220	4	1,213	13	1,908	1	223	247	6,332	1	20	3	106	270	10,082
	British	..	..	3	1,065	15	2,585	1	274	513	13,084	3	54	6	305	541	17,307
	Non-Christian.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Hindu	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	81	5	186	..	..	1	99	7	306
	Moslem	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Central Provinces and Berar.	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	1	220	7	2,278	28	4,553	3	578	765	19,602	4	74	10	510	818	27,815
	Christian.	1	273	8	831	11	1,117	3	190	45	3,078	..	..	..	..	68	4,080
	British	..	..	4	244	8	833	5	666	87	5,743	..	..	..	..	104	7,486
	Non-Christian.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Assam.	Hindu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	336	..	..	..	..	9	386
	Moslem	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	1	273	12	575	19	1,950	8	656	141	9,207	..	..	..	..	181	12,861
	Christian.	..	..	..	..	5	673	..	..	410	10,231	..	..	..	..	415	10,804
	British	..	..	1	174	5	727	..	..	229	5,865	..	..	1	36	236	6,802
	Non-Christian.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Hindu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Moslem	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	144	2,367	..	..	..	..	144	2,367
	Total	..	..	1	174	10	1,400	..	..	783	18,453	..	..	1	36	795	20,063

TABLE 1.—*Statistics of Mission Institutions for Males, 1926-27—contd.*

PROVINCE.	Types of Missions.	EXPENDITURE.					TOTAL.
		From Government funds.	From Board funds.	From fees.	From Mission funds.	From other sources.	
Bihar and Orissa	British	Rs. 1,12,913	Rs. 26,201	Rs. 1,08,028	Rs. 45,591	Rs. 48,320	Rs. 3,41,662
	Non-British	41,608	30,150	32,905	1,51,132	3,067	2,59,558
	Hindu	..	640	..	1,088	..	2,628
	Muslim	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	1,54,611	86,987	1,41,533	1,98,711	51,996	6,03,848
Central Provinces and Berar	British	80,022	1,212	80,475	37,204	68,030	2,78,542
	Non-British	48,888	558	23,755	75,014	48,885	1,97,130
	Hindu	2,584	988	..	1,325	500	5,407
	Muslim	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	1,38,044	2,768	1,13,230	1,13,63	1,08,881	4,76,079
Assam	British	28,090	474	3,526	97,076	..	1,29,706
	Non-British	15,403	372	4,171	59,179	3,210	82,375
	Hindu	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Muslim	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	44,093	846	7,697	1,78,724	3,240	2,34,600

TABLE 1.—Statistics of Mission Institutions for Males, 1926-27—contd.

PROVINCE.	Types of Missions.	EXPENDITURE.					TOTAL.
		From Government funds.	From Board funds.	From fees.	From Mission funds.	From Other sources.	
No. th-West Frontier Province	British Non-British	Rs. 46,059	Rs. 6,049	Rs. 30,134	Rs. 33,378	Rs. 9,104	Rs. 1,23,814
	Hindu Moslem Others	15,988	2,502	11,282	3,454	3,659	36,890
	Total	62,042	8,611	41,386	36,832	12,763	1,61,704
	British Non-British	550	1,245	484	1,105		3,424
	Hindu Moslem Others						
Coorg	British Non-British	550	1,245	484	1,105		3,424
	Hindu Moslem Others						
	Total	550	1,245	484	1,105		3,424
	British Non-British	52,027	5,254	42,840	*	64,804	1,84,485
	Hindu Moslem Others	18,781	5,177	13,450	*	14,148	46,506
Delhi	British Non-British	52,027	5,254	42,840	*	64,804	1,84,485
	Hindu Moslem Others	18,781	5,177	13,450	*	14,148	46,506
	Total	65,758	13,619	56,290	*	80,684	2,16,561

* Separate figures not available.

TABLE 1.—Statistics of Mission Institutions for Males, 1926-27—contd.

PROVINCE.		Types of Missions.	INSTITUTIONS AND SCHOLARS.														Total of Institutions.	Total of Scholars.
			Colleges.		High Schools.		Middle English Schools.		Middle Vernacular Schools.		Primary Schools.		Training Schools.		Other Special Schools.			
			Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.		
Other Administered Areas	Christian.																	
	British .	..	..	3	687	..	..	..	7	631	..	..	..	..	..	10
	Non-British .	1	306	2	318	2	165	..	26	618	..	..	8	97	34	
	Non-Christian.																	
	Hindu .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Moslem .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INDIA .	Others .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total .	1	306	5	1,005	2	165	..	33	1,249	..	..	8	97	44	
	Christian.																	
	British .	29	9,357	103	38,477	110	15,007	14	1,218	5,655	195,928	18	980	186	4,835	6,005		
	Non-British .	13	5,855	122	48,861	135	20,822	69	6,406	4,630	162,618	18	1,084	56	1,709	5,043		
	Non-Christian.																	
INDIA .	Hindu .	11	4,698	92	36,598	44	7,588	1	81	373	21,276	1	41	52	1,499	574		
	Moslem .	1	657	35	14,462	18	8,362	2	512	286	21,639	1	141	58	1,443	401		
	Others .	8	910	42	16,172	36	5,356	..	..	240	8,511	2	77	1	13	324
	Total .	57	21,477	394	154,565	343	52,075	36	8,217	11,184	398,972	40	8,303	303	8,999	17,407		

TABLE 1.—Statistics of Mission Institutions for Males, 1926-27—concl'd.

PROVINCE.	Types of Missions.	EXPENDITURE.					TOTAL.
		From Government funds.	From Board funds.	From fees.	From Mission funds.	From Other sources.	
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Other Administered Areas	<i>Christian.</i>						
	British	27,919	3,320	42,364	28,903	5,940	1,08,458
	Non-British	2,209	1,784	21,702	66,021	2,670	84,386
	<i>Non-Christian.</i>						
	Hindu	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Moslem	..	..	..	..	..	..
INDIA	<i>Christian.</i>						
	British	30,128	6,104	64,066	94,924	8,616	2,02,838
	Non-British	23,59,818	99,815	25,00,840	23,60,135	6,49,432	79,76,446
	<i>Non-Christian.</i>						
	Hindu	5,11,980	1,01,840	11,90,256	7,33,938	1,07,525	26,44,989
	Moslem	3,00,891	98,219	3,47,367	2,75,898	25,250	10,47,695
Total		2,92,762	33,193	4,68,993	2,84,283	53,993	11,38,224
Total		58,04,108	5,21,592	72,15,866	57,72,84	19,17,103	2,15,31,863

TABLE 2.—*Statistics of Mission Institutions for females, 1926-27—contd.*

PROVINCE.	Types of Missions.	EXPENDITURE.					TOTAL.
		From Government funds.	From Board funds.	From fees.	From Mission funds.	From other sources.	
Madras	British	Rs. 5,52,513	Rs. 3,002	Rs. 2,16,035	Rs. 6,39,055	Rs. 70,793	Rs. 14,83,018
	Non-British	2,46,846	168	50,509	2,96,971	18,696	6,11,210
	Hindu	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Muslim	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	7,98,349	3,800	2,66,604	9,36,926	89,489	20,94,228
Bombay	British	1,36,573	7,500	1,10,431	85,083	28,377	9,87,994
	Non-British	1,34,856	1,720	1,02,641	1,10,131	95,870	5,94,218
	Hindu	17,953	180	8,902	1,049	45,497	68,581
	Muslim	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	3,39,382	9,400	3,06,804	2,06,213	1,69,741	10,30,793
Bengal	British	1,54,187	8,200	85,849	1,83,179	10,566	4,47,571
	Non-British	25,890	1,462	27,871	68,173	1,716	1,24,519
	Hindu	209	38	..	216	269	811
	Muslim	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	1,80,382	9,786	1,12,720	2,51,668	13,548	5,73,003

TABLE 2.—*Statistics of Mission Institutions for females, 1926-27*—contd.

PROVINCE.	Types of Missions.	EXPENDITURE.					TOTAL.
		From Government funds.	From Board funds.	From fees.	From Mission funds.	From other sources.	
United Provinces	British Non-British	Rs. 1,10,000 3,00,187	Rs. 3,764 18,159	Rs. 53,915 2,31,427	Rs. 56,063 4,03,827	Rs. 22,806 1,08,029	Rs. 2,58,478 10,46,689
	Hindu	18,350	8,747	112	12,455	11,997	51,861
	Muslim	17,640	672	17,804	11,167	1,422	48,705
	Others						
	Total	4,56,077	26,842	2,93,258	4,83,542	1,44,254	14,03,473
Punjab	British Non-British	11,126 56,586	8,810 40,819	5,603 28,777	2,96,480 40,648	522 83,792	3,22,041 1,99,182
	Hindu	41,797	48,886	1,118	69,611	40,641	2,02,003
	Muslim	8,075	8,057	41	23,927	250	40,350
	Others	15,612	13,129	895	61,150	5,352	96,688
	Total	1,32,196	1,18,651	35,934	4,91,818	80,557	8,59,151
Bihar	British Non-British	89,020 2,59,629	7,983 14,087	78,153 2,58,223	.. ..	60,810 2,24,121	2,39,071 7,81,010
	Hindu	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Muslim	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	3,46,249	22,020	3,61,881	..	2,90,451	10,20,081

* Separate figures not available.

TABLE 2.—*Statistics of Mission Institutions for females, 1926-27—contd.*

PROVINCE.	Types of Missions.	EXPENDITURE.					TOTAL.
		From Government funds.	From Board funds.	From fees.	From Mission funds.	From other source.	
North-West Frontier Province	British	Rs. 5,232	Rs. 550	Rs. 642	Rs. 8,846	Rs. 10,270	
	Non-British	..	240	144	2,499	..	2,983
	Hindu	9,456	9,862	..	17,688	..	37,006
	Moslem	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	14,688	10,652	786	24,032	..	50,159
Coorg	British	7,870	..	..	..	..	12,651
	Non-British	..	..	2,294	2,937	..	..
	Hindu	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Moslem	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	7,870	..	2,294	2,937	..	12,651
Delhi	British	13,352	17,762	8,025	..*	21,577	60,716
	Non-British	..	..	944	..*	8,660	9,604
	Hindu	..	2,937	..	..*	5,120	8,057
	Moslem	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	13,352	20,699	8,969	..	35,357	78,377

* Separate figures not available.

TABLE 2.—Statistics of Mission Institutions for females, 1926-27—contd.

INSTITUTIONS AND SCHOLARS.																	
PROVINCE.	Types of Missions.	Colleges.		High Schools.		Middle English Schools.		Middle Vernacular Schools.		Primary Schools.		Training Schools.		Other Special Schools.		Total of Institutions.	Total of Scholars.
		Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.			
Ajmer Merwara	Christian.	..	..	..	188	3	222	1	115	4	128	..	1	..	..	8	465
	British	..	..	2	135	..	..	..	..	4	116	..	..	..	..	8	457
	Non-Christian.	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	100	1	42	..	..	..	..	2	142
	Hindu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Moslem	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Baluchistan	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	..	..	5	357	2	215	2	215	9	236	1	18	..	..	18	1,064
	Christian.	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	94	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	94
	British	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Non-Christian.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangalore	Hindu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Moslem	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	..	..	..	..	1	94	1	94	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	94
	Christian.	..	..	2	571	1	87	1	117	5	489	..	2	..	..	9	1,104
	British	..	304	2	326	1	229	8	615	4	489	..	..	..	..	13	1,993
	Non-Christian.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Hindu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	90	..	..	..	..	1	90
	Moslem	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	1	304	4	897	2	266	4	782	10	1,018	2	30	..	..	23	3,247

TABLE 2.—Statistics of Mission Institutions for females, 1926-27—contd.

PROVINCE.	Types of Missions.	EXPENDITURE.					TOTAL.
		From Government funds.	From Board funds.	From fees.	From Mission funds.	From other sources.	
Ajmer-Merwara	British Non-British	Rs. 2,015	Rs. ..	Rs. 1,948	Rs. 6,278	Rs. ..	Rs. 9,241
		7,256	2,045	14,513	2,076	..	26,788
	Hindu	770	180	..	306	..	1,316
	Muslim	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	10,040	3,195	16,481	7,720	..	37,346
Baluchistan	British Non-British	1,603	1,876	352	2,519	..	5,850
	
	Hindu	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Muslim	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	1,603	1,876	352	2,519	..	5,850
Bangalore	British Non-British	23,488	480	39,296	..*	21,177	89,451
		66,008	..	50,223	..	63,140	1,69,872
	Hindu	1,748	..	67	..*	828	2,133
	Muslim	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	96,219	480	89,573	..	74,651	2,00,926

* Separate figures not available.

TABLE 2.—Statistics of Mission Institutions for females, 1926-27—concd.

PROVINCE.	Types of Missions.	EXPENDITURE.					TOTAL.
		From Government funds.	From Board funds.	From fees.	From Mission funds.	From other sources.	
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Other A ministered areas	<i>Christian.</i>						
	British	1,809	879	1,787	5,388	6,255	1 ^a ,618
	Non-British	12,159	1,920	38,699	86,427	13,217	1,47,422
	<i>Non-Christian.</i>						
	Hindu . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Moslem . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	13,968	2,799	35,486	92,315	19,472	1,64,040
	<i>Christian.</i>						
	British	12,28,846	78,477	6,76,027	13,93,431	3,11,551	36,83,302
INDIA	Non-British	12,85,900	81,716	9,35,213	12,04,121	5,83,082	40,40,012
	<i>Non-Christian.</i>						
	Hindu	90,373	70,775	5,189	1,01,385	1,08,849	3,71,571
	Moslem	8,075	8,057	41	23,927	250	40,360
	Others	38,252	13,801	18,199	72,317	6,774	1,44,343
	Total	25,96,448	13,47,828	16,34,669	27,95,181	10,05,456	82,79,578

TABLE 3.—*Statistics of Mission Institutions of all kinds (for both males and females), 1926-27.*

PROVINCE.	Types of Missions.	INSTITUTIONS AND SCHOLARS.														
		Colleges.		High Schools.		Middle English Schools.		Middle Vernacular Schools.		Primary Schools.		Training Schools.		Other Special Schools.		Total of Institutions.	Total of Scholars.
		Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.			Institutions.
Madras .	Christian.															
	British .	10	4,084	71	27,638	60	8,967	4,735	189,021	24	1,300	31	2,142	4,043	233,207	
	Non-British .	4	1,118	31	13,652	28	4,039	2,983	102,078	10	1,260	15	777	3,077	123,524	
	Non-Christian.															
	Hindu .	..	..	1	77	..	..	42	2,068	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,015
Bombay .	Muslim .	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	334	..	..	..	..	..	10	334
	Others .	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	74	..	..	..	..	..	1	74
	Total	20	5,202	106	41,362	88	13,006	7,771	295,075	40	2,620	49	2,919	8,074	369,184	
	Christian.															
	British .	1	805	15	3,712	7	757	276	13,960	5	147	5	194	300	10,575	
Bengal .	Non-British .	1	957	32	11,091	37	4,132	340	14,867	6	163	12	310	428	31,550	
	Non-Christian.															
	Hindu .	..	..	..	..	4	309	18	1,599	1	53	14	631	37	2,592	
	Muslim .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bengal .	Total .	2	1,762	47	14,803	48	5,198	634	30,456	12	363	31	1,135	774	53,717	
	Christian.															
	British .	8	2,448	16	4,473	26	2,556	450	17,207	11	181	119	3,001	639	30,883	
	Non-British .	1	744	9	2,949	10	1,340	204	7,070	1	12	9	376	237	13,375	
	Non-Christian.															
Bengal .	Hindu .	..	..	..	..	1	82	19	757	..	..	2	88	22	877	
	Muslim .	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	168	..	..	1	70	5	238	
	Others .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total .	9	3,192	25	7,422	37	3,978	677	25,962	12	193	131	3,485	903	45,373	

TABLE 3.—Statistics of Mission Institutions of all kinds (for both males and females), 1926-27—contd.

		EXPENDITURE.											
PROVINCE.	Types of Missions.	From Government funds.		From Board funds.		From fees.		From Mission funds.		From Other sources.		Total.	
		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.			
Madras	{	Christian.	16,90,813	9,521	13,05,560	22,13,191	1,33,705	54,12,820					
			Non-British :	8,77,012	1,609	4,70,149	11,80,589	1,48,407	28,87,786				
			Hindu	20,449	200	7,752	12,564	2,582	43,547				
			Moslem	1,155	..	..	572	782	2,509				
		Others :	..	..	..	370	125	495					
	Total	25,89,429	11,830	18,52,461	34,13,226	2,80,691	51,47,137						
Bombay	{	Christian.	2,81,011	19,528	3,21,873	2,10,021	1,42,239	9,75,392					
			Non-British :	5,06,586	17,501	7,24,010	8,48,071	3,11,068	18,07,186				
			Hindu	28,732	3,260	7,831	16,789	56,509	1,08,071				
			Moslem	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Others :	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	8,11,279	40,889	10,53,714	5,75,481	5,09,866	29,90,579						
Bengal	{	Christian.	3,40,610	21,064	4,39,565	4,07,237	73,728	13,42,204					
			Non-British :	79,068	6,965	2,17,821	1,27,802	19,074	4,502,30				
			Hindu	750	467	720	1,196	366	3,499				
			Moslem	..	..	..	150	..	150				
		Others :	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	4,20,428	28,486	6,57,06	5,96,385	98,198	17,96,083						

TABLE 3.—Statistics of Mission Institutions of all kinds (for both males and females), 1926-27—contd.

PROVINCE.		Types of Missions.	INSTITUTIONS AND SCHOLARS.												Total of Scholars.		
			Colleges.		High Schools.		Middle English Schools.		Middle Vernacular Schools.		Primary Schools.		Training Schools.			Other Special Schools.		Total of Institutions.
			Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	
United Provinces.		Christian.															
		British	7	1,052	8	1,732	11	1,354	6	370	36	1,188	5	52	2	80	5,829
		Non-British	6	1,588	28	7,140	37	4,707	9	917	108	4,560	9	133	5	125	19,179
		Non-Christian.															
		Hindu	3	1,529	4	1,098	3	508	14	1,980	38	1,525	1	7	40	1,047	7,687
Punjab		Moslem	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Others	1	254	..	..	1	140	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	394
		Total	17	4,423	40	9,974	52	6,707	29	3,217	182	7,273	15	192	47	1,252	33,038
		Christian.															
		British	2	356	5	1,740	8	898	2	134	29	1,374	..	..	4	307	4,815
Burma		Non-British	2	1,221	16	5,832	10	2,140	16	1,964	188	8,788	2	36	5	269	20,250
		Non-Christian.															
		Hindu	8	3,169	84	34,041	38	6,979	23	5,087	357	20,946	1	41	5	296	70,489
		Moslem	1	657	35	14,462	18	3,352	4	1,103	325	23,318	1	141	57	1,373	44,466
		Others	3	910	43	16,376	36	5,856	9	1,632	183	11,361	2	77	1	13	36,773
		Total	16	6,313	183	72,457	110	18,725	54	10,000	1,087	65,817	6	295	72	2,188	175,795
		Christian.															
		British	..	..	13	4,405	14	2,359	10	905	11	645	2	75	3	67	8,546
		Non-British	..	..	42	16,048	56	10,115	70	6,036	245	9,579	6	321	3	217	42,316
		Non-Christian.															
		Hindu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Moslem	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total	..	..	55	20,543	70	12,474	80	6,941	256	10,224	8	396	6	281	50,863

TABLE 3.—Statistics of Mission Institutions of all kinds (for both males and females), 1926-27—contd.

PROVINCE.	Types of Missions.	EXPENDITURE.						TOTAL.
		From Government funds.	From Board funds.	From Fees.	From Mission funds.	From Other sources.	Rs.	
United Provinces	Christian.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
	British	3,92,003	10,126	2,02,859	1,23,001	35,462	7,63,851	
	Non-British :	6,43,432	22,680	6,03,406	7,00,872	1,83,511	21,64,003	
	Hindu	1,40,755	17,003	99,187	20,817	24,080	3,08,177	
	Moslem	17,040	672	17,801	11,167	1,122	48,705	
	Others							
	Total	11,94,430	50,486	9,23,555	8,61,887	2,44,378	33,74,736	
Punjab	Christian.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
	British	65,251	13,444	67,227	3,48,306	9,010	4,83,338	
	Non-British :	2,41,356	65,806	3,70,601	4,22,627	56,071	10,56,861	
	Hindu	3,69,045	1,23,444	10,41,673	7,38,703	1,04,022	23,78,867	
	Moslem	3,07,811	1,03,088	3,37,408	2,60,163	22,646	10,77,066	
	Others	3,08,374	40,322	4,69,388	3,22,391	59,220	12,06,898	
	Total	12,84,537	3,84,104	22,96,697	20,28,423	2,50,949	62,15,030	
Burma	Christian.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
	British	2,65,502	10,711	2,96,844	*	2,30,027	8,12,084	
	Non-British :	8,63,911	1,09,414	9,15,208	*	7,26,055	26,13,678	
	Hindu	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Moslem	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	11,29,413	1,19,125	12,12,142	..	9,56,082	34,26,762	

* Separate figures not available.

TABLE 3.—Statistics of Mission Institutions of all kinds (for both males and females), 1926-27—contd.

PROVINCE.	Types of Missions.	INSTITUTIONS AND SCHOLARS.															
		Colleges.		High Schools.		Middle English Schools.		Middle Vernacular Schools.		Primary Schools.		Training Schools.		Other Special Schools.		Total of Institutions.	Total of Scholars.
		Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.			
Bihar and Orissa.	Christian.	1	220	5	1,590	16	2,192	3	644	297	8,412	5	109	10	403	337	13,570
	British Non-Christian.	..	..	3	1,065	21	3,563	4	1,015	561	15,750	5	77	12	581	606	22,041
	Hindu.	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	81	5	186	..	..	1	99	7	306
	Moslem.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total.	1	220	8	2,655	37	5,755	8	1,730	863	24,348	10	186	23	1,083	950	35,977
Central Provinces and Berar.	Christian.	1	273	13	433	18	1,454	11	819	72	5,180	3	451	..	..	118	8,610
	British Non-Christian.	..	..	5	286	9	946	9	1,101	106	7,206	1	31	..	..	130	9,600
	Hindu.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	386	..	..	..	..	9	386
	Moslem.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total.	1	273	18	719	27	2,400	20	1,980	187	12,432	4	482	..	..	257	13,086
Assam.	Christian.	..	..	2	517	8	972	..	..	410	10,221	1	18	..	..	421	11,723
	British Non-Christian.	..	..	1	174	10	1,847	1	117	231	6,086	1	18	..	68	246	7,760
	Hindu.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Moslem.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	144	2,367	..	..	..	..	144	2,367
	Others.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total.	..	..	3	691	18	2,319	1	117	785	18,694	2	36	2	68	811	21,855

TABLE 3.—Statistics of Mission Institutions of all kinds (for both males and females), 1926-27—contd.

PROVINCE.	Types of Missions.	EXPENDITURE.						From Other sources.	TOTAL.
		From Government funds.	From Board funds.	From fees.	From Mission funds.	From fees.	From Mission funds.		
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Bihar and Orissa	<i>Christian.</i>	1,53,996	83,520	1,33,066	1,02,703	1,33,066	1,02,703	4,78,474	
	British	98,541	85,782	57,981	2,23,040	57,981	2,23,040	4,31,608	
	Non-British	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Hindu	..	840	..	1,985	..	1,985	2,478	
	Muslim	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	7,50,507	79,942	1,81,047	3,27,731	1,81,047	3,27,731	9,12,110	
Central Provinces and Berar	<i>Christian.</i>	1,44,049	8,610	1,35,766	82,934	1,35,766	82,934	3,41,534	
	British	61,445	878	27,505	1,56,652	27,505	1,56,652	3,03,583	
	Non-British	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Hindu	2,534	988	..	1,324	..	1,324	5,407	
	Muslim	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	2,08,088	5,276	1,63,661	2,40,911	1,63,661	2,40,911	7,90,328	
Assam	<i>Christian.</i>	42,628	558	7,803	1,00,184	7,803	1,00,184	1,59,973	
	British	22,156	372	4,733	88,015	4,733	88,015	1,18,646	
	Non-British	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Hindu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Muslim	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	64,784	980	12,033	2,19,998	12,033	2,19,998	3,00,988	

TABLE 3.—*Statistics of Mission Institutions of all kinds (for both males and females), 1926-27—contd.*

PROVINCE,	Types of Missions.	EXPENDITURE.					TOTAL.
		From Government funds.	From Board funds.	From fees.	From Mission funds.	From other sources.	
North-West Frontier Province	British	Rs. 51,291	Rs. 6,599	Rs. 30,776	Rs. 37,924	Rs. 0.101	Rs. 1,36,084
	Non-British	..	240	144	2,409	..	2,883
	Hindu	25,430	12,424	11,932	21,112	3,650	73,896
	Muslim	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	76,730	19,263	42,152	60,865	12,853	2,11,863
Coorg	British	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Non-British	7,920	1,245	2,758	4,162	..	16,075
	Hindu	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Muslim	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	7,920	1,245	2,758	4,162	..	16,075
Delhi	British	65,379	28,016	50,865	*	85,941	2,95,201
	Non-British	..	..	944	*	8,690	8,694
	Hindu	13,791	8,114	13,450	*	10,268	54,563
	Muslim	..	3,188	..	*	2,072	5,260
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	79,110	34,818	65,259	..	1,15,941	2,94,828

* Separate figures not available.

TABLE 3.—Statistics of Mission Institutions of all kinds (for both males and females), 1926-27—contd.

PROVINCE.	Types of Missions.	EXPENDITURE.					From Other sources.	TOTAL.
		From Government funds.	From Board funds.	From fees.	From Mission funds.	From		
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Ajmer-Merwara	British	8,705	2,840	17,439	20,018	..	..	48,882
	Non-British	17,295	2,945	48,422	6,358	..	..	75,020
	Hindu	4,120	3,570	13,213	14,810	..	..	35,752
	Muslim	..	..	..	3,000	..	..	3,000
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	30,120	9,155	79,104	44,225	..	..	1,02,004
Baluchistan	British	2,053	1,376	352	3,906	..	..	7,777
	Non-British	..	..	..	3,296	..	..	3,296
	Hindu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Muslim	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	2,053	1,376	352	7,202	..	..	11,073
Bangalore	British	62,075	1,380	60,427	*	64,000	..	1,37,782
	Non-British	1,44,567	1,800	1,29,355	*	1,18,722	..	3,94,444
	Hindu	1,748	..	57	*	328	..	9,133
	Muslim	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	2,08,390	3,180	1,98,839	..	1,83,950	..	5,94,359

* Separate figures not available.

TABLE 3.—Statistics of Mission Institutions of all kinds (for both males and females), 1926-27—concd.

PROVINCE.	Types of Missions.	EXPENDITURE.					
		From Government funds.	From Board funds.	From fees.	From Mission funds.	From Other sources.	TOTAL.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Other Administered Areas	<i>Christian.</i>						
	British	20,728	4,199	44,151	84,791	12,201	1,95,070
	Non-British	14,368	8,704	55,401	1,52,448	15,887	8,41,808
	<i>Non-Christian.</i>						
	Hindu . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Moslem . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	44,096	7,903	99,552	1,87,239	28,088	3,66,878
	<i>Christian.</i>						
	British	35,88,664	1,73,292	31,82,878	37,53,566	9,60,053	1,16,59,348
INDIA	Non-British	35,74,807	2,70,741	86,37,617	83,22,451	16,68,965	1,24,69,331
	<i>Non-Christian.</i>						
	Hindu	6,02,393	1,72,115	11,95,445	8,35,323	2,11,374	30,18,560
	Moslem	3,08,966	1,06,376	3,47,408	2,90,825	25,500	10,37,975
	Others	3,20,014	46,994	4,37,192	3,56,900	60,767	12,77,567
	Total	84,00,554	7,69,418	88,50,635	85,67,765	1,23,22,559	2,95,10,831

APPENDIX II.

EDUCATIONAL BROADCASTING.

Activities of the British Broadcasting Corporation.

(Vide Chapter VI.)

The British Broadcasting Corporation, London, has done pioneer work in exploring the possibilities of wireless as a medium of instruction. In 1923, a committee was appointed by the company to advise on and to watch the progress of educational broadcasting in England. It was found that experiments with wireless lessons could be carried on in a number of schools. After an experimental series of broadcasts to schools in 1924, a regular daily series was begun. There is much divergence of opinion as to the place of the wireless lesson in the curriculum and as to the best lecturers and courses; nevertheless the educational activities of the B. B. C. in this new field are instructive and the following extracts are reproduced here for the benefit of Indian educationists.*

* For fuller information, reference may be had to "Educational Broadcasting" published by the Carnegie United Kingdom Trusts, and "New Ventures in Broadcasting" (Report of the Hadow Committee).

(a) TRANSMISSION TO SCHOOLS.

Some thousands of schools are now listening regularly to these Transmissions to Schools, using them to supplement the ordinary curriculum. Little by little it is being discovered what range of subjects and what manner of delivery are best suited to the majority of listening schools, but experience has already shown that nearly every school is finding that one or more of the courses offered in our programmes is acceptable. Sometimes a course may be voted a failure by a class of girls, yet be listened to with enthusiasm by a class of boys in the same school. Sometimes one course may be too elementary for one class, yet prove definitely successful with a lower standard. As it is not possible for the B. B. C. to take the needs of individual schools into consideration, or suit the times of transmission to individual time-tables, it is often advisable that teachers should try different groups of children with a particular course before settling down to follow it, or adapt their own time-table so that it can include, as periods, the times of the wireless transmissions. We ask, however, that teachers should realise that both the courses and the timings have been arranged as far as possible to meet the convenience of the majority of schools. In order to facilitate the distribution of syllabuses, etc., schools are earnestly required to notify the B. B. C. that they are listening; giving full postal addresses, and particulars of the courses which they intend to follow.

Collaboration between wireless teacher and class instructor.

It is seldom enough merely to introduce the loud speaker into the schoolroom and urge the children to listen. The wireless teacher counts on children and teacher alike entering into the spirit of his lessons, and the class instructor will find that great benefit derives from a close collaboration with his wireless colleague. It is hoped that the latter's suggestions at the microphone, or contained in the special manuals and syllabuses relating to the different courses, will be adopted as far as possible. The class should be encouraged to respond during the lessons, by singing tunes, writing down dictated notes, answering questions, referring to maps, diagrams and illustrations, as the case may be. The teacher should use the black-board

as directed. Difficult words should be noted and afterwards explained. Whenever it is feasible, preparation or revision, or both, on the lines indicated in the pamphlets, should be taken with the class; excursions should be encouraged when desirable; illustrations and books should, if possible, be obtained. It is often found that the value of a wireless lesson is trebled if the class teacher can make time immediately afterwards to elicit by question and answer from the class, or by mere narration, an account of what they have heard, correct misapprehensions, elucidate difficulties, and finally get the children to apply their new knowledge to their ordinary work on the subjects, or to their own experience. It is of value to those responsible for developing school broadcasting that teachers in the schools should feel themselves to be in close touch with the wireless lecturers, reporting instantly any dissatisfaction with method or material, and communicating suggestions for improvement either direct, or through the B. B. C. during the term.

Written work.

Some sort of written work should undoubtedly follow most of the lessons. This may, if desired, be sent to the B. B. C. for correction and commendation at the microphone, but in no case must more than six papers be sent from any one school. A mere reproduction of the lesson from notes taken while it was being given, is not so valuable as an essay on some aspect of the subject dealt with, which requires individual research. On the other hand, children who have listened without taking many notes, may, very usefully, be encouraged to rebuild the lesson in their own words, either verbally or on paper. At the end of each course a short examination is held on the work of the term, for which prizes are awarded. This is by no means an integral part of the system of Transmission to Schools, but is at present felt to be necessary in order that some idea may be obtained of the effectiveness of the different courses.

Manuals and Pamphlets.

In connection with almost all our courses there will be issued in September either a manual for use by individual scholars, or an illustrated syllabus. In the case of the French and music manuals it is *essential* that every scholar should possess his own copy and use it according to instructions. No manual will cost more than 1d. per copy, and single specimen copies will be sent free on receipt of 1½d. stamps. It is hoped that teachers will make the very fullest use of these pamphlets. Any suggestions for improving them will be most gratefully received.

Reception.

So far as school broadcasting is concerned, GOOD RECEPTION is a *sine qua non*. The voice of the speaker must sound clear and natural, otherwise the attention of the children is hard to fix, and they soon become tired or bored. Reception is only up to standard when a class of thirty or forty children can listen to the lessons without strain.

If difficulty is experienced in attaining this standard, teachers should write to the B. B. C. and explain what their difficulties are. Advice and assistance will be given by post, and in extreme cases, when nothing can be done locally, visits from our advisory engineers will be arranged. It is impossible, however, to cover all requests for visits, so that teachers, if they themselves are lacking in technical knowledge, are advised to make some definite arrangement with a local expert for the maintenance and periodical overhauling of the school set. In this connection the B. B. C. issues free explanatory booklets. Full information regarding the general lay-out of sets suitable for use in schools, together with specifications for two-, three- and four-valve sets, may be obtained on application.

A tuning note followed by a short reading is broadcast five minutes before the school programme starts each day, and it is hoped that all

teachers will use the reading in particular for the purpose of tuning in their set to the voice of the speaker. If this is not done, the first part of the lesson may be lost while adjustments are being made or faults located.

The room in which wireless lessons are taken should be as far removed from street and playground noises as possible.

(b) WIRELESS DISCUSSION GROUPS.

During the past winter experiments in the running of wireless discussion groups have been undertaken in about sixty different centres in England. Reports have been received at headquarters from many of these centres, and, although it is still too early to make conclusive statements, some of the evidence received is unexpectedly encouraging. Everyone at first sight finds the *idea* of wireless discussion groups attractive, but a certain amount of scepticism follows when the difficulties of these groups appear more clearly. Several of the experiments referred to have undoubtedly proved failures, but there remains a substantial surplus of enthusiastic reports, and these suggest that what failures there have been are due to a misconception of how to form and run discussion groups.

To begin with, let us consider how such groups ought *not* to be run. Experience seems to show that wireless discussion groups will not spring from nowhere, *i.e.*, groups of adults will not leave their homes and gather round a loud-speaker in a school or some public building to which they are not accustomed. In such cases wireless has the disadvantages of the class room without the corresponding advantages. Nor, again, can one expect that wireless group listening will appeal much to students in the adult education movement who are devoting their energies to hard work in classes.

(i) *Types of Discussion Group.*

Clearing these out of the way, then, we have the following types of discussion group which this winter's experience has shown to be successful:—

1. *Voluntary Organisations.*—Wireless discussion groups may spring up as a supplement to the activities of some other organisation, either educational or social. Where people are in the habit of frequenting particular premises, often with recreational aims, they may dislike formal education and yet be attracted by the informality and briefness offered by wireless group-listening. The kind of institutions where one would expect to find these possibilities include Young Men's Christian Associations, Clubs, Village Institutes and Reading Rooms, technical and other colleges, Adult Schools, juvenile organisations, etc. A number of these institutions possess receiving apparatus often used for entertainment purposes only. Among the many members of such bodies there are sure to be several who would find it interesting to follow this or that series of talks if they were brought to their notice and if arrangements could be made to give them at a suitable time the use of a room and loud speaker. Consultation with the secretary of such institutions is the most effective way to explore this possibility.

2. *Special Organisations.*—There are many occasions on which groups of individuals get gathered together not entirely of their own choice, *e.g.*, in prisons, workhouses, hospitals, reformatories, or again in recreation rooms and rest rooms connected with their place of work. The successful experiment which has been conducted at Wormwood Scrubs Prison shows the possibilities of big developments here. The Home Office has also taken up the question of making experiments with the Schools under their care, which include a large number of adolescents.

3. *Individual Listening and Group Discussion.*—Group discussion, it should be remembered, is possible even when group listening is not. Many of the Women's Institutes for instance report to us that al-

though they are unable to form listening groups in connection with the regular meetings of their institutes, the publicity given through the distribution of the Talks Programme leads small groups of their members to listen on their own sets at home and afterwards to discuss the contents of the talks among themselves. Again, a large number of people belong to societies (dramatic, musical, literary and social) which meet at times or in places unsuitable for wireless reception. Nevertheless, these people have a group spirit through the organisation to which they belong and this group spirit can be utilised (with the assistance of an energetic secretary) in the following way. Among the broadcast courses of lectures there are sure to be, from time to time, some which have a particular interest for the members of this or that society, e.g., a series of talks on drama for dramatic society, a series of talks on this or that social subject for trade unionists and co-operators. If proper publicity is given, the members of these societies can be encouraged to follow the talks individually on their own sets at home, and afterwards they would have opportunities through their society to meet together in larger numbers to exchange ideas and criticisms. There are also some bodies which have still got the lecture habit, i.e., arrange programmes of single lectures for their members during a winter session; examples of this are men's and women's co-operative guilds, local literary and scientific societies and so forth. Efforts should be made to induce such bodies to include occasionally in their programme a broadcast talk by way of a change. Some of the poorer societies would welcome this, as they rely principally at present upon voluntary lecturer.

4. *Wireless as an aid to Adult Class Work.*—Wireless courses will undoubtedly be found useful to adult students attending formal classes (e.g., in the W. E. A. or in technical or other evening institutes), in supplementing their studies of particular subjects. The aim here should be to bring the Talks Programmes and Aids to Study pamphlets to the notice of the tutors and lecturers of such classes, and get them to introduce the matter in their class work. The students of the classes can then be urged to listen to the wireless talks in question at home, and to discuss them with the class tutor or their fellow students afterwards. Or group listening may take place during, and as part of the class-period.

5. *Fireside Groups.*—There is also the fireside group, for which there may be even a bigger future than the foregoing. Here the family listens together, or hospitality is extended to a few friends or neighbours who drop in to listen and discuss. This should be particularly popular in villages and out of the way places, wherever a neighbourly spirit prevails. Such groups will arise usually on the initiative of one person, e.g., a village teacher or doctor or person. Examples would probably be found in the tea-parties organised under the auspices of the Mothers' Union. The difficulty here will be that many such fireside groups have arisen, and will arise, without the B. B. C. knowing of their existence, owing to their informality.

It will be seen from the above that there is a great variety of experiment possible with the discussion group idea. People interested require to have the various possibilities suggested to them, and also some sort of instruction as to how to run such a group. Among the bodies which offer the greatest likelihood of success with one or other of the above suggestions are: Adult Schools and Brotherhoods; Young Men's Christian Associations; Settlements and Guildhouses; Technical Colleges and Evening Institutes; Co-operative Guilds (Men's and Women's); Women's Institutes; Mothers' Union Branches; W. E. A. branches; University Tutorial Classes; Whitley Councils; Working Men's Clubs (especially in Midlands and the North); Local Musical, Dramatic and Literary Societies; Girls' and Boys' Clubs; Business Firms with Welfare Schemes; League of Nations Union branches; Organisations for the Blind.

(ii) *Subjects suitable for Discussion Groups.*

It is not likely that discussion groups will spring up in connection with *all* the subjects of the adult education talks. Roughly speaking

these courses fall into two kinds (a) more popular, not intended for discussion purposes, (b) more advanced, which are intended for discussion purposes. Some subjects do not lend themselves to discussion. For instance many scientific subjects, literature talks, and purely informative talks. In each session there will usually be five or six courses suitable for discussion groups. On the whole, social subjects are likely to be the most successful though there is some evidence that technical subjects may also prove successful with a different class of student. It is worth adding that successful experiments have been made with introducing the language talks, *i.e.*, French, into the teaching of French classes. Probably this idea has a future before it as all over the country there are students attending French classes taught by Englishmen who might be glad to introduce Monsieur Stéphan's twenty minutes as an interlude in a two hours class. Discussion groups may also spring up around other than the purely educational talks, *e.g.*, international affairs round Mr. Vernon Bartlett's talks; on music, around Sir Walford Davies' talks. In the case of women, according to the Mothers' Union, they are quite likely to group themselves around such subjects as the Household talks, or any series which has to do with Travel.

(iii) *Conduct of Discussion Groups.*

In giving advice how to run a discussion group, allowance must be made for the variety of circumstances indicated above, but there are certain essential points on which direction is necessary.

(a) *Necessity for a Group Leader.*—Someone is required who will take the initiative in forming the group, seeing that it is comfortable and ensuring that the discussion runs smoothly. It is no doubt helpful if this group leader can be a person of some education and qualification, even if he is no expert in the subject of the course. In default of a qualified person there are any number of students in adult education classes who have been trained to express themselves and who would come forward if encouraged. The idea could be put before such students at summer schools, in students' unions, at Universities, etc. The group leader should be responsible for seeing that contact is kept between the Group and the B. B. C. and if possible, some sort of report at the end, sent up.

(b) *Reception Problems.*—No group ought to put up with inferior receiving apparatus. Every group that is discouraged or spoiled by bad reception is a bad advertisement for broadcast education. Groups should be informed of the technical advice and help which can be given by the B. B. C. Advisory Schools Engineers. Students and others, however, are naturally shy of writing to the B. B. C. and they require encouraging to build up the necessary contact.

(c) *Publications.*—It is essential that every group should avail itself of the Aids to Study pamphlets, and from headquarters every effort will be made to get these pamphlets published earlier, and to improve and simplify the bibliographies in these pamphlets. As each group or organisation may require several copies of the same pamphlet some arrangements about bulk orders will become necessary in time. The individual subscription scheme (mentioned in Radio Times) for these pamphlets also requires greater publicity.

(d) *Procedure of Groups.*—Wherever a discussion group is held it is essential to shut out all interruption once the talk has begun, and to ensure that no extraneous noises, such as scraping of chairs on floors, take place to interrupt it. As a rule the meeting is best called for some few minutes before the talk, in order that the members of the group may be reminded of what has gone before. It should always be arranged beforehand who is to open the discussion; if no one can do this the group can try reading out the questions suggested by the lecturer, and discussing them.

(e) *Correspondence, etc.*—Some member of the group should be asked to note any points raised during the discussion which are worth referring to the lecturer. If these are posted at once to the Adult

Education Section at Savoy Hill they can usually be dealt with in time for the next meeting. In some cases members of a group or society may be enthusiastic enough to write down their thoughts on paper. This is really worth doing, and several societies have already tried the experiment of encouraging their members by offering prizes for the best papers written in connection with the wireless courses. If this idea were more widely known, probably many societies would do something of the sort.

It will thus be seen that there are very varied opportunities in each locality of trying out the wireless group discussion idea. The best course might be to get this memorandum discussed by local bodies interested, *e.g.*, the W. E. A. or by local Station Adult Education Advisory Committees where they exist.

APPENDIX III.

MEDICAL EDUCATION.

Miscellaneous matters.

[Vide Section (iii) of Chapter VIII.]

Seventh
Congress of the
Far Eastern
Association of
Tropical
Medicine.

The Seventh Congress of the Far Eastern Association of Tropical Medicine was held in India in 1927 after the close of the quinquennium. The previous Congresses were held in Manila 1910, Hongkong 1912, Saigon 1913, Weltevreden 1921, Singapore 1923, and Tokyo 1925. The objects of the Association are the promotion of the science and art of medicine in the Far East; the union of the medical profession of the Far East into one compact organisation; the development and diffusion of scientific knowledge; the promotion of friendly international intercourse between scientific men, etc. The membership of the Association is open to all medical practitioners, dentists and veterinarians, licensed by their home governments and the scientists working in the sphere connected with medicine and hygiene. His Excellency the Viceroy is the Patron of the Association in India, and its Vice Patrons are His Excellency the Commander-in-Chief, the Governors of the various Presidencies and Provinces in India, the Rulers of Indian States, the members of His Excellency the Viceroy's Executive Council and His Excellency the Naval Commander-in-Chief. The Director-General, Indian Medical Service, is the President of the Association in India, the Vice-Presidents being the Public Health Commissioner with the Government of India, and the Director, Central Research Institute. Representatives of China, Japan, Korea, Formosa, Netherlands, East Indies, Philippine Islands, Siam and various other places in the Far East attended the Congress. The provinces in India were all represented by delegates. The United States of America delegated two representatives to attend the Congress. The Government of India invited as special guests:—

Sir Ronald Ross, K.C.B., K.C.M.G., F.R.S.,

Sir Malcolm Watson, Kt., LL.D.,

Sir Leonard Rogers, C.I.E., F.R.S.,

Professor Theodore Madson,

Professor J. W. W. Stephens, F.R.S.,

Sir Walter Fletcher, K.B.E.,

and Dr. Victor G. Heiser of the Rockefeller Foundation, United States of America acted as Honorary Adviser to the Council.

In all there were 1,215 members of the Association in India.

Medical Relief
for Women.

The health organisation for women in India has greatly progressed in the past few years. In the early days of medical relief for women in India the work was carried on practically exclusively by Missionaries. In 1833 a Fund was established in Bombay for the supply of medical aid to women and the committee of management engaged two fully qualified English medical women for a period of three years. A hospital was built through the generosity of a Parsee gentleman and the local Government undertook to support it. This hospital—the Cama—was the first in India, other than Mission hospitals to be staffed solely by women; it is still one of the largest, best equipped and best staffed, hospitals in India, and is entirely a Government institution.

Countess of
Dufferin Fund

Since then the Countess of Dufferin's Fund and the National Association for supplying female medical aid to the women of India was founded under the Countess of Dufferin. The Fund was founded in

1885, and has since then continued to work for the objects for which it was founded, namely, medical tuition, medical relief and the supplying of nurses and midwives for hospital and private work. The plan followed in the working of the Fund was that of a Central Committee at the Capital, to which was entrusted general management of the affairs of the Fund, while in the various provinces local committees were established which were allowed power to manage their own affairs and funds, but which were affiliated to the Central Committee.

Medical tuition was carried out by the Fund by granting scholarships to young women willing to take up the profession of medicine. Medical relief absorbed the greater part of the Fund's money and the attention of its committees. The creation of the Fund at once brought about a great improvement in the numbers of medical women working in India and to some extent in the qualifications of the workers. The Fund acted as a sort of agency in securing the services of medical women, nurses and midwives for the various hospitals and dispensaries throughout the country. It also engaged qualified doctors in England and brought them out at the Fund's expense for posts in India. The operations of the Fund continued in this manner up to the time when the Women's Medical Service was formed and administered by the Fund.

The formation of the Women's Medical Service for India was the outcome of several factors, among which was the general opinion shared by the central and local governments and by the Dufferin Council Committees that, in spite of the efforts of the Dufferin Fund, the needs of the women of India were not being sufficiently met. A Women's Medical Service for India was accordingly instituted with an initial cadre of 25 members, admitted by selection and recruited both in India and England. All members were required to possess medical qualifications registrable in the United Kingdom. The Service was originally under a medical woman as General Secretary, later superseded by a Chief Medical Officer, Women's Medical Service.

In 1920 the cadre of the Service had to be raised. In 1925 an important step was taken by the formation of the Training Reserve. This gives the power to admit eight women graduates in medicine of Indian Universities to a Reserve, who ordinarily serve for four years before being admitted to the Women's Medical Service. But admission to the Reserve does not of itself constitute a claim to appointment to the Service. By its provision the Women's Medical Service was enabled to receive into the cadre selected graduates of Indian Universities and to help them to gain further experience abroad. The cadre at present consists of 44 members *plus* a Training Reserve of 8 members.

APPENDIX IV.

AGRICULTURAL LITERATURE.

[Vide Section (v) of Chapter VIII.]

The following text books on Indian Agriculture and allied subjects were published during the Quinquennium:—

1. *Cane Sugar*.—A text-book on the agriculture of the sugarcane, the manufacture of cane sugar and the analysis of sugar-house products, by Noel Deerr, Second Edn. (Norman Rodger, London).
2. *Jute in Bengal*, by N. C. Choudhry (W. Newman & Co., Calcutta).
3. *Co-operation in Germany, Italy and Ireland*, by M. L. Darling, (Government Press, Lahore).
4. *Agricultural Progress in Western India*, by G. Keatinge (Longman Green & Co., London).
5. *Manual of Dairy Farming*, by B. K. Ghare.
6. *The Foundations of Indian Agriculture*, by H. M. Leake (W. Heffer & Sons).
7. *Poultry Farming in the East*, by Mrs. A. K. Fawkes (Pioneer Press, Allahabad).
8. *Practical Botany for Indian Students*, by Diwan Bahadur K. Rangachariar (Government Press, Madras).
9. *Birds of an Indian Garden*, by T. Bainbridge Fletcher (Thacker Spink & Co., Calcutta).
10. *Crop Production in India*, by A. Howard (Oxford University Press).
11. *The Punjab Peasant in prosperity and debt*, by Mr. L. Darling (Oxford University Press).
12. *Agricultural Co-operation in the British Empire, with an introduction*, by Sir Horace Plunkett (Geo. Routledge, London).
13. *Kitab Shashtra*.—Manual of Entomology (in Marathi), by V. G. Deshpande.
14. *Some diseases of cattle in India*.—A Hand-book for stock owners (Revised Edition), (Government Printing, India, Calcutta).

In addition, several bulletins of common interest and educational value have been issued by the departments of agriculture in the various provinces.

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PART III.—SUPPLEMENTAL TABLES.

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TABLE 1.—Area and Population included in these tables (1921 ('census)).

PROVINCE.	Area in square miles.	POPULATION.							
		Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Hindus.	Muham- madans.	Buddhists.	Par- s.	Sikhs.	Others.
Madras	142,260	34,269	1,327,215	88,089,410	2,840,488	1,216	529	..	25,858
Bombay	123,616	43,997	220,972	15,153,884	3,520,153	1,806	83,019	8,319	10,000
Bengal	76,843	44,870	102,211	20,203,527	25,210,802	265,004	707	2,463	805,302
United Provinces	106,497	31,943	168,763	88,610,462	6,481,032	488	925	11,224	67,040
Punjab	99,866	25,714	303,836	6,570,260	11,444,321	3,230	493	2,204,207	34,463
Burma	238,707	25,005	231,818	485,150	500,592	11,201,012	380	4,843	719,809
Bihar and Orissa	83,165	10,365	246,806	28,168,810	3,690,182	505	85	1,475	1,886,312
Central Provinces and Berar	99,876	9,239	32,200	11,690,330	563,574	28	1,763	1,520	1,614,071
Assam	53,015	2,751	125,305	4,132,409	2,202,460	13,162	..	988	1,129,155
North-West Frontier Province	13,193	2,590	2,022	119,883	2,002,780	..	20	23,040	3
Coorg	1,582	203	2,979	147,419	13,021	14	..	..	202
Delhi	693	4,787	8,533	330,219	111,758	6	72	2,764	19
Ajmer-Merwara	2,711	2,188	3,343	364,312	101,776	18,420	211	219	4,772
Baluchistan	54,288	4,081	1,097	38,095	307,282	100	104	7,045	24
Bangalore	14	9,793	10,890	60,063	25,074	191	123	109	691
Other Administered Areas	107	222	6,929	78,410	25,453	114	1,039	139	4,822
INDIA	1,091,333	258,917	2,800,731	164,288,307	59,490,754	11,506,858	89,660	2,369,874	6,869,192
									235,917†
									247,383,423

* Includes 43,093 persons not enumerated by religion.

† Includes 119,039 persons not enumerated by religion in the Administered Areas in Hyderabad.

TABLE 2.—*Distribution of population by sex, race and creed.*

PROVINCE.	EUROPEANS AND ANGLO-INDIANS		INDIAN CHRISTIANS.		HINDUS.		MUHAMMADIANS.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Madras	17,301	10,968	656,740	670,469	18,777,933	19,311,477	1,401,000	1,436,488
Bombay	29,984	14,013	121,597	90,475	7,853,160	7,300,734	2,113,720	1,706,433
Bengal	25,231	19,639	52,771	40,440	10,536,119	9,907,408	12,957,775	12,251,027
United Provinces	21,403	10,540	87,610	81,153	20,243,949	18,360,513	3,388,151	3,602,881
Punjab	18,078	7,636	106,208	177,128	3,609,762	2,069,408	6,195,738	5,248,583
Burma	14,573	10,532	117,785	114,033	978,722	100,428	314,527	180,065
Bihar and Orissa	5,078	4,387	123,459	121,747	13,904,008	14,201,118	1,802,720	1,887,462
Central Provinces and Berar	6,214	3,025	16,303	15,003	5,844,882	5,845,448	294,928	208,040
Assam	1,850	901	61,825	63,480	2,172,204	1,960,145	1,151,675	1,050,785
North-West Frontier Province	7,454	1,136	1,535	487	90,151	53,740	1,105,265	957,521
Coorg	98	105	1,635	1,344	79,304	68,115	8,552	4,669
Delhi	3,637	1,150	4,281	4,252	190,022	140,227	81,667	60,091
Ajmer-Merwara	1,528	660	1,665	1,678	194,245	170,097	59,580	42,196
Baluchistan	4,088	893	1,111	586	30,071	8,024	213,240	154,042
Bangalore	5,197	4,596	8,088	8,803	34,115	31,948	13,471	11,603
Other Administered Areas	132	90	4,561	2,008	44,750	33,660	14,254	11,199
INDIA	162,746	96,171	1,426,180	1,374,551	83,690,137	80,288,170	81,119,063	28,371,691

TABLE 2.—*Distribution of population by sex, race and creed—contd.*

PEO VIND.	BUDDHISTS.		PARSIS.		SIKHS.		OTHERS.		TOTAL.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Madras	720	496	289	280	..	..	13,780	12,075	20,870,710	21,448,298
Bombay	1,657	249	42,986	40,033	5,539	2,730	8,386	7,683	10,176,969	9,171,250
Bengal	135,717	130,237	500	267	1,824	539	441,085	421,707	24,151,222	22,544,111
United Provinces	300	198	520	405	8,959	5,975	36,853	31,087	23,787,745	21,588,142
Punjab	1,739	1,491	292	201	1,295,957	998,250	18,491	15,972	11,306,265	9,778,759
Burma	5,325,144	5,076,768	220	151	3,704	1,139	390,832	338,567	(c) 3,756,960	(c) 3,615,223
Bihar and Orissa	324	181	47	38	861	614	928,076	968,236	16,705,163	17,249,383
Central Provinces and Berar	17	11	985	798	1,050	479	787,020	827,051	6,931,339	6,901,361
Assam	7,447	5,715	..	..	592	390	555,456	568,690	3,001,109	3,645,121
North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	..	..	14	6	18,894	9,146	..	..	1,229,316	1,022,026
Cooch	7	7	..	..	..	..	105	97	89,501	74,337
Delhi	3	3	49	23	1,960	798	8	11	281,633	206,556
Ajmer-Merwara	9,838	8,582	111	100	140	79	2,459	2,313	269,566	226,705
Batukistan	160	..	98	66	6,231	1,414	15	9	255,014	165,634
Bangalore	99	92	70	53	104	6	432	239	61,376	57,361
Other Administered Areas	80	34	593	589	108	31	2,645	2,177	(c) 130,737	(c) 105,160
INDIA	5,692,752	5,894,104	46,873	42,987	1,345,979	1,020,885	3,186,246	3,182,946	127,044,853	129,288,470

(a) Includes 21,453 males and 21,640 females not enumerated by religion in Burma.
 (b) Administered Areas in Hyderabad.

TABLE 3.—*Educational Institutions in British India.*

(Classified by management and standard of Education.)

I.—RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.		1891-92.	1896-97.	1901-02.	1906-07.	1911-12.	1916-17.	1921-22.	1926-27.
<i>Institutions classified by—</i>									
(A) Management—									
Government		1,307	1,152	979	1,466	1,001	2,428	3,022	4,057
Board		17,514	18,403	17,081	24,255	20,266	41,001	53,252	69,928
Indian States*		2,218	2,731	8,810	3,136	3,370	—	—	—
Aided		60,480	63,955	62,747	75,008	82,460	92,581	100,668	110,128
Unaided		21,017	23,045	19,025	10,871	10,236	18,042	16,357	17,935
TOTAL		102,676	109,386	104,922	121,836	136,332	154,952	173,299†	211,048
(B) Standard of Education—									
Arts Colleges		104	120	145	136	140	134	167	246(2)
Professional Colleges		37	40	46	40	40	61	64	77
Secondary Schools		4,872	5,287	5,493	5,898	6,370	7,693	8,987	11,338
Primary Schools		97,109	103,920	97,354	112,930	123,578	142,203	160,070†	189,348
Special Schools		554	539	1,084	2,326	6,198	4,861	4,011	10,039
TOTAL		102,676	109,386	104,922	121,836	136,332	154,952	173,299†	211,048
II.—UN-RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS		30,117	42,130	43,081	41,192	30,893	37,803	34,807	35,216
GRAND TOTAL		141,793	152,025	147,703	162,628	176,225	192,755	208,106	246,264

* The returns of certain Indian States which used to be included in the provincial Statistics were omitted from 1914-15 onwards.
† Excludes 2 night schools in Assam.
(2) Includes 14 Universities.

TABLE 4.—*Pupils attending educational institutions in British India.*

I.—IN RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.		1891-92.	1896-97.	1901-02.	1906-07.	1911-12.	1916-17.	1921-22.	1926-27.
(A) <i>Brading in Institutions—</i>									
Managed by—									
Government	.	104,086	98,307	94,437	127,418	187,720	238,885	205,949	334,795
Board	.	868,059	973,910	980,992	1,359,865	1,833,634	2,565,540	3,077,958	4,579,989
Indian States *	.	134,869	169,271	104,512	168,684	210,295	—	—	—
Aided	.	1,785,098	2,019,800	2,132,703	2,591,361	3,237,206	3,679,529	3,812,934	4,930,929
Unaided.	.	461,330	532,094	514,059	496,649	651,174	723,354	565,384	674,637
TOTAL	.	3,348,910	3,788,382	3,886,493	4,744,480	6,128,725	7,207,308	7,742,225†	10,529,350
(B) <i>Brading in—</i>									
Arts Colleges	.	12,085	14,420	17,651	18,918	20,648	47,135	45,933	71,988
Professional Colleges.	.	3,292	4,363	5,358	6,250	6,936	11,504	13,662	17,951
Secondary Schools	.	473,294	535,155	622,768	715,342	924,170	1,186,335	1,230,524	1,854,067
Primary Schools	.	2,337,607	3,209,825	3,204,336	3,937,866	4,988,142	5,818,730	6,310,400†	8,256,760
Special Schools	.	21,792	24,619	36,380	68,101	179,929	143,604	132,706	328,604
TOTAL	.	3,348,910	3,788,382	3,886,493	4,744,480	6,128,725	7,207,308	7,742,225†	10,529,350
II.—IN UNRECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS									
	.	507,011	568,488	635,407	644,152	651,906	644,633	639,125	628,146
GRAND TOTAL.	.	3,855,921	4,356,870	4,521,900	5,388,632	6,780,721	7,851,943	8,381,350	11,157,496

* The returns of certain Indian States which used to be included in the provincial statistics were omitted from 1914-15 onwards.

† Excludes 61 scholars in 2 night schools in Assam.

TABLE 5.—*Expenditure on Education.*

	1891-92.		1896-97.		1901-02.		1906-07.		1911-12.		1916-17.		1921-22.		1926-27.	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
(A) Sources of Expenditure																
Government Funds	88,13,540	95,22,985	1,02,78,659	1,84,93,443	2,09,58,808	3,01,62,853	9,02,30,028	11,03,32,861								
District Board Funds	53,94,808	57,45,944	58,87,292	91,15,586	1,05,80,114	1,73,78,535	1,68,26,087	2,42,60,785								
Municipal Funds	14,08,827	14,96,721	15,38,017	20,20,545	23,84,150	49,39,083	79,05,003	1,23,21,329								
Fees	88,54,750	1,06,10,933	1,26,37,982	1,49,21,388	2,10,08,646	3,18,71,138	3,80,08,648	5,21,27,191								
Other Sources	60,40,698	78,88,317	97,29,512	1,14,47,711	1,61,60,887	1,95,31,459	3,07,83,143	3,77,96,113								
TOTAL	3,05,19,632	3,52,44,900	4,01,21,462	5,59,03,673	7,85,92,605	11,28,83,068	18,37,52,969	24,58,47,572								
(B) Objects of Expenditure.																
Director	3,30,270	3,30,053	3,92,205	5,67,629	6,89,056	8,92,203	13,99,110	15,55,351								
Inspection	19,10,508	20,57,234	21,53,141	30,32,165	40,85,834	40,04,587	79,73,408	87,46,706								
Universally	4,73,142	6,70,895	7,72,843	10,38,312	15,37,470	23,51,925	73,40,378	1,00,57,859								
Arts Colleges	20,13,552	23,68,611	24,01,127	30,67,006	47,98,574	71,03,748	1,10,42,333	1,45,84,918								
Professional Colleges	8,23,231	9,00,657	11,97,595	16,59,887	22,52,998	35,99,418	59,77,114	76,35,792								
Secondary Schools	98,95,691	1,14,52,210	1,26,88,751	1,59,37,669	2,07,88,723	3,19,29,182	4,87,26,905	6,61,94,390								
Primary Schools	96,14,284	1,10,88,854	1,18,75,759	1,53,53,512	2,07,28,145	2,93,13,545	5,00,08,107	6,95,21,696								
Training Schools	6,67,376	7,49,093	7,15,761	11,77,625	18,54,468	28,63,810	68,64,100	56,31,295								
Other Special Schools	10,42,065	11,78,283	15,68,640	23,21,653	35,20,367	44,77,116	78,37,494	1,16,61,237								
Scholarships	7,27,068	7,97,738	9,12,068	10,55,168	11,40,222	21,65,718	31,70,080	(a)								
Buildings, Furniture and Apparatus	21,22,330	23,70,127	25,72,865	67,11,750	97,29,640	1,37,08,740	1,07,60,544	2,77,25,177								
Miscellaneous	7,94,156	12,30,066	26,81,007	45,81,297	72,19,106	93,13,016	1,37,83,782	2,25,37,151								
TOTAL	3,05,19,632	3,52,44,900	4,01,21,462	5,59,03,673	7,85,92,605	11,28,83,068	18,37,52,969	24,58,47,572								

(a) Included under miscellaneous as separate figures are not available.

TABLE 6.—*Summary of Progress during the quinquennium.*

	1921-22		1922-23.		1923-24.		1924-25.		1925-26.		1926-27.	
	Institu- tions.	Pupils.	Institu- tions.	Pupils.	Institu- tions.	Pupils.	Institu- tions.	Pupils.	Institu- tions.	Pupils.	Institu- tions.	Pupils.
I.—RECOGNISED INSTITU- TIONS.												
(A) By Management—												
Government—	3,022	245,949	3,029	267,447	3,181	284,701	3,359	268,810	3,700	315,239	4,057	334,765
Board	53,232	3,077,958	54,380	3,341,835	56,880	3,570,350	60,040	3,806,039	66,299	4,229,260	68,928	4,579,089
Aided	100,668	3,842,934	101,749	3,959,614	105,124	4,175,004	109,884	4,385,604	114,397	4,675,780	119,125	4,939,029
Unaided	16,357	565,184	17,700	609,979	18,887	643,279	19,739	685,349	18,714	672,484	17,935	674,637
TOTAL	173,299	7,742,925	176,948	8,178,975	184,971	8,674,003	193,087	9,186,411	203,110	9,892,793	211,048	10,529,350
(B) By Standard of Educa- tion—												
Arts (Colleges)	107	45,033	191	58,160	195	58,430	211	64,096	224*	69,809	210†	71,868
Professional Colleges	64	13,062	59	14,225	67	16,084	73	17,280	76	17,720	77	17,951
Secondary Schools	8,987	1,219,521	8,978	1,340,156	9,970	1,426,505	10,021	1,541,705	10,837	1,716,147	11,338	1,854,067
Primary Schools	100,070†	6,310,400†	102,002	6,600,116	108,011	6,955,631	175,596	7,397,262	183,104	7,799,076	189,348	8,256,760
Special Schools	4,011	132,700	5,718	181,318	6,017	217,344	7,724	255,163	8,806	249,891	10,039	324,604
TOTAL	173,299	7,742,925	176,948	8,178,975	184,971	8,674,003	193,087	9,186,411	203,110	9,892,793	211,048	10,529,350
II.—UNRECORDED INSTI- TUTIONS.	34,807	639,125	33,600	612,115	34,800	612,651	34,002	610,933	34,726	621,618	35,216	625,140
GRAND TOTAL	208,106	8,381,350	210,608	8,791,090	219,131	9,316,654	228,929	9,797,344	237,836	10,514,921	246,264	11,157,496
EXPENDITURE FROM—												
Government Funds	9,02,30,023		9,36,67,116		9,74,76,422		9,08,01,594		10,48,57,785		11,93,32,854	
District Board Funds	1,65,86,087		1,69,92,394		1,70,28,954		1,80,57,040		1,90,00,229		2,19,00,785	
Municipal Funds	79,05,063		81,62,348		80,54,197		82,66,456		1,27,38,297		1,21,21,320	
Bars	3,80,08,048		3,93,50,490		4,31,54,300		4,68,63,182		4,98,00,752		5,21,27,191	
Other Sources	3,07,83,143		3,03,04,833		3,25,97,334		3,47,57,447		3,70,20,469		3,77,96,113	
TOTAL	18,37,92,969		18,84,77,181		19,01,11,191		20,87,48,310		22,77,92,532		24,69,47,672	

* Includes 13 Universities.

† Includes 14 Universities.

‡ Excludes 3 night schools with 51 pupils in Assam.

TABLE 7.—*Institutions by management.*

PROVINCE.	1921-22.					1920-21.					Unrecog- nized Insti- tutions.
	RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.				Unrecog- nized Insti- tutions.	RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.					
	Govt- ment.	Aided.	Unaided.	TOTAL.		Govt- ment.	Aided.	Unaided.	TOTAL.		
Madras	948	9,551	21,403	37,290	3,758	1,877	15,757	2,610	50,943	2,897	
Bombay	133	9,881	3,121	13,310	1,591	128	11,573	210	14,819	1,437	
Bengal	383	3,230	41,547	51,929	1,840	329	4,090	8,987	58,883	1,610	
United Provinces	228	11,800	3,317	18,559	3,011	238	10,285	181	22,068	2,752	
Punjab	116	6,109	1,442	7,950	3,484	213	19,722	730	13,860	4,913	
Baroda	76	64	7,040	7,180	18,485	96	91	..	6,885	18,449	
Bihar and Orissa	311	943	19,315	25,965	2,002	327	2,887	4,428	31,495	1,740	
Central Provinces and Berar	372	3,872	438	4,981	70	283	4,099	202	5,187	235	
Assam	245	3,428	776	4,745	270	245	3,652	900	5,831	437	
North-West Frontier Province	13	718	55	792	234	10	656	12	747	286	
Coorg	17	87	8	113	8	17	90	5	112	0	
Delhi	3	135	66	205	92	1	161	2	259	59	
Ajmer-Merwara	113	7	31	187	117	116	5	36	108	117	
Baluchistan	61	11	10	82	231	69	11	..	94	219	
Bangalore	3	16	79	113	8	3	19	2	101	22	
Other Administered Areas . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	1	44	4	116	28
INDIA	3,022	53,252	100,680(a)	173,311(a)	34,807	4,057	69,928	17,935	211,048	35,216	

† Excludes 2 night schools in Assam.
(a) Includes 12 Universities.

TABLE 8.—*Institutions by Standard of instruction.*

PROVINCE.	RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.												UNRECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.	
	Universities.		Arts Colleges.		Professional Colleges.		Secondary Schools.		Primary Schools.		Special Schools.		TOTAL.	
	1921-22.	1926-27.	1921-22.	1926-27.	1921-22.	1926-27.	1921-22.	1926-27.	1921-22.	1926-27.	1921-22.	1926-27.	1921-22.	1926-27.
Madras	1	2	51	65	10	12	603	663	36,275	46,768	350	423	37,990	50,943
Bombay	1	1	10	14	7	10	463	539	12,622	13,856	207	390	13,310	14,319
Bengal.	2	2	36	45	10	17	2,678	2,805	47,783	52,309	1,420	3,155	51,929	58,333
United Provinces	4	4	26	45	16	18	957	1,094	16,840	20,308	716	509	18,559	22,068
Punjab	1	1	16	30	10	8	1,149	2,747	6,675	7,144	69	3,930	7,920	13,360
Burma.	1	1	2	1	..	1	1,457	1,504	5,053	4,519	667	859	7,130	6,985
Bihar and Orissa	1	1	10	11	4	5	567	730	24,956	30,247	427	501	25,985	31,495
Central Provinces and Berar. . . . .	..	1	4	5	3	3	571	601	4,313	4,523	30	54	4,921	5,187
Assam . . . . .	..	..	3	3	1	1	336	332	4,298*	4,780	107	159	45,745*	5,331
North-West Frontier Province. . . . .	..	..	3	3	1	1	95	122	688	617	5	4	792	747
Cooch . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	109	108	1	1	113	112
Delhi	1	1	3	6	2	1	43	47	153	181	3	23	205	259
Ajmer-Merwara . . . . .	..	..	1	1	..	..	84	37	149	156	3	4	187	198
Baluchistan . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	19	70	74	1	1	82	94
Bangalore . . . . .	..	..	2	2	..	..	20	21	86	72	6	6	113	101
Other Administered Areas. . . . .	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	34	..	70	..	11	..	116
INDIA	12	14	167	232	64	77	8,987	11,886	166,070*	189,348	4,011	10,089	178,311*	211,048
													34,807	35,216

* Excludes 2 night schools in Assam.

TABLE 9.—Scholars classified according to Institutions by management.

Province.	1921-22.						1926-27.					
	IN RECOGNIZED INSTITUTIONS.						IN RECOGNIZED INSTITUTIONS.					
	Govern- ment.	Board.	Aided.	Unaided.	TOTAL.	In unrec- ognized Institu- tions.	Govern- ment.	Board.	Aided.	Unaided.	TOTAL.	In unrec- ognized Institu- tions.
Madras	71,068	500,720	1,003,039	80,671	1,745,518	91,504	92,052	960,500	1,311,913	70,409	2,440,874	82,314
Pondichy	24,997	660,007	190,123	15,750	890,877	07,515	22,600	865,351	217,456	20,803	1,116,270	35,158
Bengal	34,246	131,371	1,377,093	291,707	1,885,017	55,437	38,083	201,490	1,075,304	379,999	2,289,876	63,604
United Provinces	20,066	787,369	138,411	11,710	965,069	64,506	36,636	903,046	239,519	11,249	1,280,450	68,951
Punjab	22,432	379,070	130,111	21,002	552,622	74,068	41,525	812,561	192,494	39,507	1,068,087	96,649
Burma	8,951	5,546	331,108	..	345,605	216,960	15,300	9,617	418,385	..	443,302	202,670
Bihar and Orissa	19,469	40,248	576,873	120,687	763,277	47,105	25,509	165,470	701,772	112,739	1,065,496	42,998
Central Provinces and Berar	23,282	268,184	24,431	9,734	330,681	2,622	34,670	310,774	31,410	8,709	391,623	7,666
Assam	15,480	153,393	27,303	11,546	208,014*	8,201	18,720	193,729	37,299	21,685	270,433	18,187
North-West Frontier Province	1,483	36,840	10,061	408	49,395	4,519	2,147	45,960	14,035	938	63,076	0,642
Coorg	2,514	5,412	..	40	8,564	151	2,798	5,608	515	..	8,921	104
Delhi	335	6,000	8,020	11	14,986	4,539	706	11,135	12,530	186	24,566	2,239
Ajmer-Merwara	5,225	419	3,338	1,265	10,247	4,879	6,006	423	4,499	1,345	12,273	4,991
Baluchistan	2,278	418	1,451	..	4,140	2,993	2,731	525	2,217	..	5,478	3,322
Bengalore	79	1,653	9,560	853	12,154	153	01	2,077	11,067	150	13,385	947
Other Administered Areas . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	161	6,711	9,503	868	17,245	1,604
INDIA	265,949	3,077,958	3,832,934	565,384	7,742,226*	639,125	334,795	4,578,989	4,989,829	674,637	10,529,350	628,146

* Excludes 51 scholars in 2 night schools in Assam.

TABLE 10.—Scholars classified according to Institutions by standard of instruction.

Province.	IN RECOGNIZED INSTITUTIONS.							
	UNIVERSITIES.		ARTS COLLEGES.		PROFESSIONAL COLLEGES.		SECONDARY SCHOOLS.	
	1921-22 (a)	1926-27.	1921-22.	1926-27.	1921-22.	1926-27.	1921-22.	1926-27.
Madras	8,465	12,615	2,026	2,218	169,934	184,672
Bombay	43	4,820	6,984	2,595	2,487	77,607	100,888
Bengal	1,714	16,042	22,420	4,653	6,322	328,166	405,440
United Provinces	3,718	5,522	5,808	1,806	3,060	110,591	156,888
Punjab	10	4,508	8,842	1,727	1,854	222,292	512,202
Burma	1,425	515	60	..	46	132,721	188,463
Bihar and Orissa	2,075	3,474	395	1,021	59,003	101,700
Central Provinces and Berar	677	1,410	204	423	66,810	95,740
Assam	767	1,040	52	91	35,322	50,473
North-West Frontier Province	192	408	33	18	19,233	27,620
Goorg	820	938
Delhi	104	581	1,148	281	67	7,217	11,037
Ajmer-Merwara	60	125	..	..	3,530	4,812
Baluchistan	2,211	3,441
Bangalore	790	470	..	..	4,655	5,131
Other Administered Areas	306	..	..	..	7,034
INDIA	7,058	45,933	66,860	13,662	17,616	1,239,524	1,854,067

(a) Figures not available.

TABLE 10.—Scholars classified according to Institutions by standard of instruction—contd.

Province.	IN RECOGNIZED INSTITUTIONS.						IN UNRECOGNIZED INSTITUTIONS.	
	PRIMARY SCHOOLS.		SPECIAL SCHOOLS.		TOTAL.		1921-22.	1926-27.
	1921-22.	1926-27.	1921-22.	1926-27.	1921-22.	1926-27.		
Madras	1,546,785	2,215,707	18,308	25,661	1,745,518	2,440,874	91,504	82,314
Bombay	798,508	986,087	13,338	19,781	896,877	1,116,270	61,515	35,153
Bengal	1,435,906	1,741,504	49,350	114,476	1,835,017	2,239,876	55,437	53,504
United Provinces	882,940	1,092,965	14,897	17,882	965,059	1,230,450	64,506	68,931
Punjab	318,337	454,058	5,758	108,472	552,622	1,088,087	74,068	90,640
Burma	200,048	238,837	11,781	14,471	345,665	443,302	216,960	202,670
Bihar and Orissa	638,188	941,675	13,616	17,527	763,277	1,065,496	47,105	42,998
Central Provinces and Berar	260,412	291,099	2,488	2,942	330,681	391,623	2,622	7,666
Assam	160,151*	213,675	2,722	5,154	208,014*	270,433	8,204	18,187
North-West Frontier Province	29,810	35,512	126	118	49,395	63,076	4,519	6,642
Coorg	7,709	7,973	26	10	8,564	8,921	151	194
Delhi	6,451	11,808	456	902	14,986	24,566	4,539	2,259
Ajmer-Merwara	6,485	7,120	163	186	10,247	12,273	4,879	4,901
Baluchistan	1,929	2,014	9	18	4,149	5,473	2,903	3,322
Bangalore	7,141	7,625	163	150	12,154	13,385	153	947
Other Administered Areas . . . . .	..	9,001	..	854	..	17,245	..	1,604
INDIA	6,310,400*	8,256,760	132,706	328,604	7,742,235*	10,529,350	639,125	628,146

* Excludes 51 scholars in 2 night schools in Assam.

TABLE II.—Scholars in recognized Institutions classified according to race or creed, 1926-27.

Province.	Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadians.	Buddhists.	Paras.	Sikhs.	Others.	TOTAL.
Madras	10,215	100,184	1,993,453	242,680	142	123	14	4,110	2,440,874
Bombay	4,870	32,095	867,916	189,682	14	17,072	925	3,990	1,116,270
Bengal	9,010	13,200	1,146,524	1,109,237	8,951	201	198	1,892	2,289,878
United Province	5,840	8,789	1,051,742	212,766	50	252	719	292	1,280,450
Punjab	2,411	13,898	407,587	510,884	3	120	140,852	4,332	1,086,087
Burma	6,372	38,372	10,246	22,004	365,115	107	371	715	443,302
Bihar and Orissa	1,468	30,583	844,346	185,695	28	22	281	53,070	1,065,498
Central Provinces and Berar	1,725	7,109	314,773	36,237	2	397	201	31,118	391,623
Assam	346	17,007	163,270	63,483	193	1	67	24,653	270,433*
North-West Frontier Province	40	88	15,569	44,501	..	6	2,870	2	63,076
Coorg	..	200	8,035	252	12	4	1	387	8,921
Delhi	97	670	16,506	6,906	..	12	386	..	24,668
Ajmer-Merwara	654	825	7,014	1,764	1,064	121	39	102	12,273
Baluchistan	130	185	1,755	2,857	..	55	453	38	5,473
Bangalore	2,474	2,338	6,625	1,767	9	62	0	101	13,385
Other Administered Areas	1,039	1,631	10,449	3,144	..	238	21	733	17,245
INDIA	47,292	337,843	6,866,413	2,889,889	375,533	19,396	147,937	124,794	10,529,360*
1921-22	44,575	277,917	5,109,537	1,759,901	297,529	16,988	235,718	7,742,235	
1916-17	42,485	223,076	4,772,421	1,593,528	351,373	16,532	200,788	7,297,398	
1911-12	34,299	189,115	4,165,782	1,310,998	239,784	17,145	165,652	6,198,735	
1906-07	30,708	157,233	3,330,091	923,901	201,123	16,410	84,686	4,744,480	
1901-02	30,972	122,277	2,783,540	732,005	145,733	16,037	55,329	3,886,493	
1898-97	28,980	109,040	2,712,545	780,005	..	207,208	..	3,788,382	
1891-02	25,720	92,215	2,392,940	644,156	..	169,879	..	3,348,910	

* Includes 813 scholars in Assam not shown by race or creed.

TABLE 12.- *Scholars in recognized Institutions, classified according to stages of instruction, 1926-27.*

	Province.	IN INSTITUTIONS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION.					IN INSTITUTIONS FOR VOCATIONAL AND SPECIAL EDUCATION.		In All Recognized Institutions.
		In Collegiate stage.	In high stage.	In middle stage.	In primary stage.	In Professional Colleges.	In special Schools.		
Madras . . . . .	.	12,616	48,885	100,261	2,251,238	2,218	25,661	2,440,874
Bombay . . . . .	.	7,027	37,608	130,561	918,806	2,487	19,781	1,116,270
Bengal . . . . .	.	24,184	104,633	97,569	1,942,742	6,322	114,476	2,289,876
United Provinces . . . . .	.	9,646	14,132	101,289	1,134,882	8,069	17,882	1,280,450
Punjab . . . . .	.	7,853	27,065	139,127	801,916	1,854	108,472	1,086,087
Burma . . . . .	.	1,264	6,190	37,248	383,862	277	14,471	443,302
Bihar and Orissa . . . . .	.	8,474	21,400	30,885	991,189	1,021	17,527	1,065,496
Central Provinces and Berar . . . . .	.	1,410	5,085	40,149	341,614	423	2,942	391,623
Assam . . . . .	.	1,040	7,495	14,678	241,975	91	5,154	270,433
North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	.	408	1,346	9,219	51,987	18	118	63,070
Coorg . . . . .	.	..	275	818	7,818	..	10	8,921
Delhi . . . . .	.	1,148	1,470	4,000	16,875	171	902	24,566
Ajmer-Merwara . . . . .	.	125	372	2,188	9,402	..	186	12,273
Baluchistan . . . . .	.	..	207	1,027	4,221	..	18	5,473
Bangalore . . . . .	.	187	772	1,651	10,625	..	150	13,385
Other Administered Areas . . . . .	.	306	985	3,269	11,831	..	854	17,245
INDIA 1:26-7		70,428	277,970	713,939	9,190,458	17,961	328,604	10,639,850	
INDIA	{ 1921-22	45,175	218,006	434,810	6,897,233	13,602	132,789	7,742,225	
	{ 1916-17	46,468	216,180	385,372	6,494,209	11,504	143,604	7,207,308	
	{ 1911-12	29,648	141,895	276,401	5,494,416	6,636	179,929	6,128,725	
	{ 1906-07	18,918	109,625	205,429	4,326,154	6,250	68,104	4,744,480	
	{ 1901-02	17,951	82,812	180,970	3,564,122	5,858	36,380	3,886,493	
	{ 1896-97	14,420	62,706	150,117	3,582,157	4,363	24,619	3,788,382	
	{ 1891-92	12,985	58,388	130,991	3,121,522	3,292	21,732	3,348,910	

TABLE 13.
Percentage of Scholars to total Population, by
Provinces.

TABLE 13.—Percentage of Scholars

	IN RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.					
	1921-22.			1926-27.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Madras	6.6	1.7	4.1	9.2	2.5	5.8
Bombay	7.1	1.9	4.6	8.8	2.4	5.8
Bengal	6.2	1.5	3.9	7.8	1.8	4.9
United Provinces	3.7	0.4	2.1	4.9	0.5	2.8
Punjab	4.3	0.7	2.7	8.8	0.8	5.2
Burma	3.4	1.8	2.6	4.1	2.6	3.4
Bihar and Orissa	3.9	0.6	2.2	5.7	0.7	3.1
Central Provinces	4.2	0.5	2.4	5.0	0.6	2.8
Assam	4.6	0.7	2.7	5.9	0.9	3.5
North-West Frontier Province	3.6	0.4	2.2	4.6	0.7	2.8
Coorg	6.9	3.3	5.2	7.0	3.6	5.4
Delhi	4.5	1.2	3.1	7.1	2.1	5.0
Ajmer-Merwara	3.3	0.5	2.1	3.9	0.8	2.5
Baluchistan	1.4	0.3	1.0	1.8	0.5	1.3
Bangalore	12.7	7.7	10.2	13.5	8.8	11.3
Other Administered Areas . . . . .	..	..	..	9.9	4.0	7.3
INDIA	5.0	1.1	3.1	6.9	1.5	4.3
INDIA	1916-17	4.9	1.0	3.0	..	..
	1911-12	4.0	0.7	2.4	..	..
	1906-07	3.4	0.5	2.0	..	..
	1901-02	2.9	0.3	1.6	..	..
	1896-97	2.9	0.3	1.6	..	..
	1891-92	2.6	0.3	1.4	..	..

to total Population, by provinces.

IN ALL INSTITUTIONS.						
1921-22.			1926-27.			
Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
7.0	1.8	4.3	9.5	2.5	6.0	Madras.
7.6	2.0	5.0	9.1	2.4	6.0	Bombay.
6.4	1.5	4.0	7.9	1.9	5.0	Bengal.
4.0	0.5	2.3	5.1	0.6	3.0	United Provinces.
4.8	0.9	3.0	9.3	1.4	5.7	Punjab.
6.5	1.9	4.3	7.0	2.7	4.9	Burma.
4.2	0.6	2.4	5.9	0.7	3.3	Bihar and Orissa.
4.2	0.6	2.4	5.1	0.6	2.9	Central Provinces.
4.7	0.8	2.8	6.3	1.0	3.7	Assam.
3.9	0.5	2.3	5.0	0.7	3.0	North-West Frontier Province.
7.0	3.3	5.3	7.2	3.6	5.6	Coorg.
5.9	1.3	4.0	7.7	2.4	5.5	Delhi.
4.7	1.1	3.1	5.2	1.0	3.3	Ajmer-Merwara.
2.5	0.5	1.7	2.9	0.8	2.1	Baluchistan.
12.7	7.9	10.4	14.8	9.1	12.0	Bangalore.
..	..	..	11.0	4.4	3.0	Other Administered Areas.
5.5	1.2	3.4	7.3	1.5	4.5	INDIA
5.3	1.0	3.2	..	..	..	1916-17
4.5	0.8	2.7	..	..	..	1911-12
3.9	0.5	2.2	..	..	..	1906-07
3.3	0.4	1.9	..	..	..	1901-02
3.3	0.4	1.9	..	..	..	1896-97
3.0	0.3	1.7	..	..	..	1891-92

INDIA.

TABLE 14.—*Expenditure on Education by Sources.*

Province.	Population (as given in the General Educational Tables for 1921-22).	EXPENDITURE IN 1921-22 FROM							GRAND TOTAL.
		PUBLIC FUNDS.				Fees.	Other sources.		
		Government Funds.	District Board Funds.	Municipal Funds.	TOTAL.				
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Madras	42,318,085	1,58,26,427	28,50,238	7,17,978	1,93,94,643	78,15,353	72,88,206	3,30,98,292	
Bombay	19,37,371	1,09,88,250	11,52,442	34,84,545	2,15,75,246	43,28,403	36,39,235	2,96,05,944	
Bengal	40,007,536	1,35,45,045	14,11,184	2,42,718	1,51,98,942	1,23,33,684	53,54,480	3,38,87,108	
United Provinces	45,375,787	1,50,14,823	34,82,261	8,75,033	1,99,72,117	35,58,094	62,82,452	2,98,13,563	
Punjab	20,685,024	80,77,912	25,40,059	9,70,336	1,21,94,307	39,11,088	28,56,202	1,89,62,237	
Burma	13,212,102	40,28,062	15,09,218	5,23,432	66,61,312	21,43,728	13,59,830	1,01,64,870	
Bihar and Orissa	34,002,180	49,19,430	22,65,146	1,75,353	73,59,929	22,32,680	19,23,729	1,15,16,347	
Central Provinces and Belar	13,912,760	51,23,148	10,31,444	5,07,359	67,21,951	6,46,649	7,58,333	81,26,933	
Assam	7,606,230	21,85,303	3,86,036	37,765	26,09,104	5,47,997	3,26,827	34,83,928	
North-West Frontier Province	2,251,842	11,78,907	1,00,069	1,49,806	14,29,182	1,17,077	1,98,245	17,39,504	
Coorg	163,838	94,006	18,414	2,771	1,15,191	19,039	8,801	1,43,031	
Delhi	437,001	5,78,829	30,055	1,11,676	7,30,460	1,61,868	9,85,436	12,77,754	
Ajmer-Merwara	405,271	3,95,365	20,425	42,037	4,57,827	66,127	1,17,405	6,41,359	
Baluchistan	414,412	2,23,242	18,298	18,087	2,59,625	18,497	28,579	3,06,701	
Bangalore	119,923	2,50,670	..	30,672	2,81,342	1,06,805	2,00,203	5,88,350	
Other Administered Areas . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INDIA	247,087,651	9,02,30,028	1,68,26,087	79,05,063	11,49,61,178	3,80,08,648	3,07,83,143	18,37,52,969	

TABLE 14.—*Expenditure on Education by Sources—contd.*

Provinces.	Population (as given in the General Educational Tables for 1921-22).	EXPENDITURE IN 1921-22 FROM							GRAND TOTAL
		PUBLIC FUNDS				Fees.	Other sources.		
		Government Funds.	District Board Funds.	Municipal Funds.	TOTAL.				
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Madras	42,318,985	2,02,44,138	49,13,555	17,14,292	2,68,72,030	88,69,145	95,31,257	4,52,72,432	
Bombay	19,848,219	1,93,57,795	19,76,726	51,58,291	2,69,92,812	66,71,239	45,99,235	3,82,83,288	
Bengal	46,695,536	1,47,94,686	16,41,190	6,34,468	1,70,70,339	1,62,19,593	64,36,136	3,97,76,068	
United Provinces	46,375,787	1,95,88,185	32,57,302	11,91,591	2,40,37,078	46,48,706	50,98,982	3,37,79,166	
Punjab	20,685,024	1,51,17,231	30,78,553	10,52,684	1,92,48,468	57,52,270	37,65,025	2,87,65,763	
Burma	13,212,192	95,16,008	25,41,805	9,59,468	1,30,17,276	34,34,700	29,31,928	1,93,83,804	
Bihar and Orissa	34,004,546	72,30,582	46,35,871	3,17,046	1,21,83,499	82,64,740	22,93,820	1,77,42,069	
Central Provinces and Berar	13,912,760	71,78,592	13,53,695	7,37,953	93,65,240	11,81,873	9,16,820	1,13,63,933	
Assam	7,606,230	25,20,628	5,03,582	58,484	30,32,694	7,44,055	5,37,401	43,84,150	
North-West Frontier Province	2,251,842	13,56,124	1,23,672	1,54,662	16,34,458	1,98,174	2,44,153	20,76,785	
Coorg	169,838	1,25,534	43,032	3,724	1,72,840	48,907	8,706	2,24,983	
Delhi	488,188	7,58,221	48,164	1,90,043	9,91,428	2,88,152	4,25,969	17,06,549	
Ajmer-Merwara	495,271	2,34,674	25,709	19,300	3,29,683	1,47,012	1,56,211	6,32,906	
Baluchistan	420,048	2,45,392	69,737	32,131	3,47,260	74,959	56,997	4,79,216	
Bangalore	118,940	3,12,466	..	35,674	3,48,140	2,68,949	2,13,275	8,30,384	
Other Administered Areas	236,017	2,07,503	62,192	61,528	3,31,288	3,19,717	5,16,198	11,67,138	
INDIA	247,333,423	11,98,32,894	2,42,69,785	1,23,31,339	15,59,53,968	5,21,97,191	3,77,96,413	24,58,47,572	

TABLE 15.—*Expenditure on Education by objects.*

EXPENDITURE IN 1921-22 ON													
Province.	Direc- tion.	Inspec- tion.	University.	Arts Colleges.	Pro- fessional Colleges.	Secondary Schools.	Primary Schools.	Training Schools.	All other Special Schools.	Scholar- ships.	Buildings, Furniture and Apparatus.	Miscel- laneous.	TOTAL.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madras .	1,56,130	13,21,281	4,68,354	19,11,641	8,04,538	75,01,789	1,00,48,842	18,64,891	17,79,977	4,08,456	37,78,823	33,53,570	3,39,98,292
Bombay .	1,38,385	13,28,177	3,71,784	12,49,134	10,14,225	55,76,973	1,49,52,847	9,38,804	11,45,502	3,96,494	14,99,903	9,00,716	2,96,02,944
Bengal .	1,92,527	12,48,195	25,17,890	29,51,435	10,47,338	1,02,81,804	54,08,441	5,05,129	19,29,042	4,75,388	33,68,904	31,57,413	3,33,87,106
United Pro- vinces .	1,65,312	9,09,056	31,63,786	20,31,547	11,13,709	67,64,326	67,41,509	10,10,419	9,21,147	5,60,319	45,47,935	18,24,498	2,98,13,563
Punjab .	1,59,798	6,86,907	3,43,203	10,28,402	8,20,128	63,75,785	54,32,174	3,80,484	5,89,083	5,52,317	25,87,152	15,56,264	1,89,62,237
Purina .	2,52,176	7,67,621	1,91,354	3,83,415	..	44,25,494	14,39,027	2,21,188	2,01,075	1,78,153	7,51,303	13,54,004	1,01,64,870
Bihar and Orissa .	1,06,215	7,62,515	2,81,270	7,27,096	1,36,109	23,39,500	36,15,436	3,04,940	9,71,733	2,13,611	15,34,666	4,33,157	1,15,16,347
Central Pro- vinces and Berar .	1,00,064	4,31,443	..	3,41,011	1,00,908	22,48,011	28,21,619	3,70,762	1,90,640	1,63,187	5,90,587	6,69,671	81,26,938
Assam .	58,390	2,54,919	..	2,74,158	16,062	10,88,974	9,12,283	73,810	67,204	1,11,140	3,29,452	2,97,531	34,63,923
North-West Frontier Pro- vince .	53,487	87,329	75	1,31,992	41,031	6,18,436	4,16,826	45,024	..	33,423	2,47,600	64,275	17,38,504
Coorg .	..	13,102	..	..	..	42,316	70,535	9,880	..	6,598	600	..	1,43,031
Delhi .	..	31,805	..	1,82,842	1,84,476	4,01,698	1,30,064	6,536	30,876	30,147	2,17,108	62,402	12,77,754
Almer-Merwara	..	13,447	2,862	54,214	..	1,68,941	1,12,520	19,880	3,189	7,169	2,15,984	13,103	6,41,359
Baluchistan .	16,620	5,828	..	..	..	1,30,376	84,922	4,219	..	22,176	38,971	3,539	3,06,701
Bangalore .	..	14,783	..	75,421	..	2,29,392	1,21,082	18,116	7,026	17,621	1,01,490	3,539	5,88,350
Other Adminis- tered Areas .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INDIA .	13,99,110	79,36,403	73,40,578	1,10,42,338	59,77,514	4,87,98,905	5,09,08,107	58,64,100	78,37,494	31,76,089	1,97,60,544	1,37,83,782	18,37,62,989

TABLE 15.—*Expenditure on Education by objects—contd.*

EXPENDITURE IN 1926-27 ON													
Province.	Direc- tion.	Inspec- tion	University.	Arts Colleges.	Pro- fessional Colleges.	Secondary Schools.	Primary Schools.	Training Schools.	All other Special Schools.	Scholar- ships.*	Buildings, Furniture and Apparatus.	Miscel- laneous.	TOTAL.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madras .	1,59,237	15,16,705	8,52,967	24,43,073	10,82,723	89,77,661	1,70,51,065	19,96,523	24,50,465	..	42,91,407	44,45,581	4,52,72,492
Bombay .	1,53,420	12,36,502	7,07,972	19,17,917	12,26,809	75,10,292	1,98,83,715	5,00,850	15,86,338	..	15,10,215	19,78,816	3,85,63,286
Bengal .	2,01,437	13,05,735	30,47,997	35,16,844	22,58,752	1,25,34,655	67,61,075	4,88,641	27,66,928	..	30,64,559	34,39,965	3,97,76,068
United Pro- vinces.	2,20,244	11,08,975	21,51,866	24,85,674	9,26,764	77,85,027	84,31,114	4,98,179	12,86,688	..	39,95,560	48,60,075	3,37,79,166
Punjab .	1,82,067	9,17,981	11,12,462	17,58,371	11,12,672	1,13,80,398	42,34,464	4,40,740	8,95,930	..	47,58,486	19,92,497	2,87,65,763
Burma .	2,70,137	8,59,603	16,73,667	56,043	84,775	76,40,103	20,06,894	6,80,250	6,23,612	..	29,75,605	25,04,020	1,83,33,804
Bihar and Orissa.	1,15,996	8,24,515	2,16,000	9,80,551	5,32,259	32,29,583	55,86,000	4,37,786	13,26,487	..	35,07,290	9,84,583	1,77,42,089
Central Pro- vinces and Berar.	1,07,421	4,35,031	90,994	4,88,901	2,15,352	27,14,302	32,80,740	4,01,749	1,73,633	..	24,57,888	10,08,972	1,13,68,983
Assam .	50,646	2,60,180	..	3,54,484	18,244	13,12,097	11,15,151	81,480	1,05,277	..	5,48,954	5,16,628	43,34,150
North-West Frontier Pro- vince.	61,295	70,518	..	1,63,106	22,230	8,45,881	3,98,666	23,809	8	..	2,58,311	2,33,342	20,76,785
Coorg .	..	17,157	..	..	..	59,195	98,341	2,504	2,436	..	10,678	34,592	2,34,963
Delhi .	..	13,546	1,61,234	2,57,690	1,56,203	5,23,747	2,25,570	11,880	42,710	..	1,57,704	1,46,265	17,05,549
Ajmer-Merwara .	..	15,442	..	53,765	..	8,45,168	1,13,933	14,150	3,850	..	63,833	17,770	6,32,908
Rajasthan .	24,491	13,038	..	..	..	2,27,490	68,907	8,309	..	..	67,413	60,568	4,79,216
Bangalore .	..	23,981	..	50,499	..	3,21,884	1,29,900	17,741	8,298	..	61,467	2,07,684	3,30,364
Other Adminis- tered Areas.	..	8,038	..	44,000	..	5,01,972	1,43,161	37,699	3,88,717	..	768	37,793	11,67,138
INDIA	15,15,361	87,46,766	1,00,53,859	1,45,84,918	76,35,792	6,61,94,390	6,95,21,696	56,31,836	1,16,61,937	..	2,77,95,177	2,26,37,151	24,59,47,572

* Included under Miscellaneous as no separate figures are available.

TABLE 16A.—*Number of Boarders, reading in recognized institutions, 1926-27, by management.*

Province.	NUMBER OF BOARDERS, READING IN												TOTAL IN ALL INSTITUTIONS.	
	GOVERNMENT INSTITUTIONS.		DISTRICT BOARD INSTITUTIONS.		MUNICIPAL BOARD INSTITUTIONS.		AIDED INSTITUTIONS.		UNAIDED INSTITUTIONS.					
	For Males.	For Females.	For Males.	For Females.	For Males.	For Females.	For Males.	For Females.	For Males.	For Females.	For Males.	For Females.		
Madras	2,168	1,061	963	..	286	..	18,705	10,036	25	..	22,127	11,097		
Bombay	3,760	173	569	..	283	..	5,285	2,898	226	30	10,103	3,099		
Bengal	6,212	478	101	..	..	..	11,346	4,147	5,229	115	25,889	4,740
United Provinces	4,159	216	18,340	9	169	..	12,887	5,174	1,463	16	37,348	5,414		
Punjab	9,882	610	8,560	48	1,071	..	11,037	3,231	3,889	147	35,035	4,036		
Burma	2,161	30	166	..	121	62	19,228	3,595	..	..	21,678	3,687
Bihar and Orissa	6,065	122	1,085	..	8	..	9,748	3,534	1,390	113	18,245	3,769		
Central Provinces and Berar	3,208	210	1,460	..	383	..	1,043	1,369	252	132	6,351	1,701		
Assam	1,916	17	102	..	..	..	660	247	473	139	3,513	403
North-West Frontier Province	453	..	1,040	..	81	..	791	..	..	..	2,405	..
Cooch	230	..	..	..	..	..	..	84	..	..	230	84
Delhi	36	21	68	..	..	..	938	395	..	..	1,030	417
Ajmer-Merwara	411	..	..	..	31	..	95	299	69	..	600	299
Baluchistan	123	..	..	..	..	..	32	16	..	..	165	16
Bangalore	10	..	..	..	..	..	623	544	..	..	641	544
Other Administered Areas . . . . .	..	..	146	58	76	..	521	691	396	60	1,179	809
INDIA	41,047	2,339	33,080	115	2,435	62	90,516	36,248	13,409	751	186,537	40,115		

TABLE 16B.—*Number of Boarders, reading in recognized institutions, 1926-27, by institutions.*

Province.	NUMBER OF BOARDERS, READING IN									
	ARTS COLLEGES.		PROFESSIONAL COLLEGE L.S.		SECONDARY SCHOOLS.		PRIMARY SCHOOLS.		SPECIAL SCHOOLS.	
	For Males.	For Females.	For Males.	For Females.	For Males.	For Females.	For Males.	For Females.	For Males.	For Females.
Madras	3,351	308	495	41	7,906	3,682	6,347	5,014	4,028	2,052
Bombay	1,788	..	738	..	4,420	2,650	1,264	551	1,943	408
Bengal	5,807	127	1,825	20	14,053	3,704	467	384	4,235	456
United Provinces	4,450	100	2,043	6	26,999	4,670	1,401	133	2,515	505
Punjab	3,036	42	1,261	27	25,820	3,008	181	257	3,837	612
Burma	601	..	126	..	17,744	3,074	896	..	2,309	613
Bihar and Orissa	1,375	3	372	..	10,440	1,472	1,660	1,841	4,380	453
Central Provinces and Bihar	460	..	216	..	4,205	1,168	235	273	1,235	260
Assam	380	..	27	..	2,540	331	111	..	455	60
North-West Frontier Province	288	..	18	..	2,029	..	5	..	65	..
Ceorg . . . . .	..	..	..	..	160	81	70	..	..	..
Delhi	434	40	..	87	596	288	..	..	..	22
Ajmer-Merwala	48	..	..	..	511	381	..	..	41	18
Baluchistan . . . . .	..	..	..	..	152	16	..	..	13	..
Bangalore	20	97	..	..	554	402	30	24	19	21
Other Administered Areas	175	..	..	..	525	618	9	100	470	91
INDIA	23,072	717	6,681	170	118,605	25,081	12,694	8,527	25,545	5,870

II. UNIVERSITIES AND ARTS COLLEGES.

TABLE 17.—*Statistics of Universities in India, 1926-27.*

University.	Types of Institutions.	NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS.								
		Arts and Science,	Educa- tion.	Engineer- ing.	Medi- cine.	Law.	Com- merce,	Oriental Learn- ing.*	Agricul- ture.	Total.
1. Calcutta . . .	University departments or classes	2	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	4
	Constituent Colleges	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Affiliated Colleges	45	3	1	2	2	1	..	..	54
	Total	47	3	1	2	3	2	..	..	58
2. Bombay . . .	University departments or classes	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
	Constituent Colleges	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Affiliated Colleges	13	1	2	2	4	1	..	1	29
	Total	19	1	2	2	4	1	..	1	30
3. Madras . . .	University departments or classes	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
	Constituent Colleges	9	3	1	1	1	..	..	..	15
	Affiliated Colleges	38	1	..	..	1	..	14	1	55
	Total	48	4	1	1	2	..	14	1	71

4. Punjab	University departments or classes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
	Constituent Colleges	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	2
	Affiliated Colleges	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	45
	Total	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	1	56
5. Allahabad	University departments or classes	..	..	..	1	..	1	2	..	17
	Constituent Colleges	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Affiliated Colleges	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14
	Total	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	..	31
6. Benares Hindu	University departments or classes	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
	Constituent Colleges	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	3	7
	Affiliated Colleges	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	3	7
7. Mysore	University departments or classes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Constituent Colleges	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	5
	Affiliated Colleges	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	5

* Includes Institutions teaching Oriental Languages, Ayurvedic and Unani forms of Medicine, Theology, etc., etc.
 † Two of these colleges had classes in Law and two others had classes in Commerce.

TABLE 17.—*Statistics of Universities in India, 1926-27—contd.*

University.	Types of Institutions.	NUMBER OF STUDENTS HEADING FOR								TEACHING STAFF.		
		Arts and Science.	Educational.	Engineering.	Medicine.	Law.	Commerce.	Oriental Learning.	Agriculture.	Total.	Number of Teachers.	Average number of students per teacher.
1. Calcutta . .	University departments or classes . .	1,046	..	..	..	2,917	151	..	..	4,114	294	14
	Constituent Colleges . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Affiliated Colleges . .	28,244	82	171	1,609	932	50	..	..	26,088	1,159	23
	Total . .	29,290	82	171	1,609	3,849	201	..	..	30,202	1,453	21
2. Bombay . .	University departments or classes . .	43	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	43	4	11
	Constituent Colleges . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Affiliated Colleges . .	8,552	48	317	1,127	1,026	262	..	226	11,368	661	17
	Total . .	8,405	48	317	1,127	1,026	262	..	226	11,411	665	17
3. Madras . .	University departments or classes . .	80	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	80	3	27
	Constituent Colleges . .	3,790	148	191	455	797	..	..	..	5,327	372	14
	Affiliated Colleges . .	10,180	101	..	..	411	..	764	83	11,515	867	13
	Total . .	14,062	249	191	455	1,148	..	784	83	16,022	1,242	14

4. Punjab . . .	University departments or classes	334	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	334	72	5
	Constituent Colleges	..	..	..	..	..	197	..	..	..	886	27	31
	Affiliated Colleges	9,441	93	531	..	..	..	..	..	191	10,266	781	13
	Total	9,775	93	531	..	..	197	..	..	191	11,416	880	13
5. Allahabad . . .	University departments or classes	880	64	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,284	93	14
	Constituent Colleges	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Affiliated Colleges	1,655	..	..	..	..	178	..	..	..	1,960	250	8
	Total	2,485	64	..	..	..	247	..	..	..	3,244	343	9
6. Benares Hindu . . .	University departments or classes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Constituent Colleges	1,100	30	475	..	75	..	256	..	..	1,936	143	14
	Affiliated Colleges	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	1,100	30	475	..	75	..	256	..	..	1,936	143	14
7. Mysore . . .	University departments or classes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Constituent Colleges	1,327	..	255	167	..	..	..	..	..	1,749	133	13
	Affiliated Colleges	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	1,327	..	255	167	..	..	..	..	..	1,749	133	13

* Includes Institutions teaching Oriental Languages, Ayurveda and Unani forms of Medicine, Theology, etc., etc.

TABLE 17.—*Statistics of Universities in India, 1926-27—contd.*

University.	Types of Institutions.	NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS.								
		Arts and Science.	Educa- tion.	Engineer- ing.	Medi- cine.	Law.	Com- merce.	Oriental Learn- ing.*	Agricul- ture.	Total.
8. Patna . . .	University departments or classes . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Constituent Colleges . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Affiliated Colleges . . .	10	2	1	1	2	..	..	..	16
	Total . . .	10	2	1	1	2	..	..	..	16
9. Osmania . . .	University departments or classes . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Constituent Colleges . . .	2	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	5
	Affiliated Colleges . . .	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
	Total . . .	5	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	8
10. Aligarh Muslim . . .	University departments or classes . . .	17	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	19
	Constituent Colleges (a) . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Affiliated Colleges . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total . . .	17	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	19

TABLE 17.—*Statistics of Universities in India, 1926-27—contd.*

University.	Types of Institutions.	NUMBER OF STUDENTS READING FOR								TEACHING STAFF.		
		Arts and Science.	Education.	Engineering.	Medicine.	Law.	Commerce.	Oriental Learning.	Agriculture.	Total.	Number of teachers.	Average number of students per teacher.
8. Patna .	University departments or classes .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Constituent Colleges .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Affiliated Colleges .	3,850	67	97	186	617	..	..	..	4,817	284	17
	Total .	3,850	67	97	186	617	..	..	..	4,817	284	17
9. Osmania .	University departments or classes .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Constituent Colleges .	526	..	..	20	59	..	30	..	635	70	9
	Affiliated Colleges .	163	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	163	30	5
	Total .	689	..	..	20	59	..	30	..	798	100	8
10. Aligarh Muslim .	University departments or classes .	740	55	..	..	124	..	..	..	959	58	17
	Constituent Colleges .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Affiliated Colleges .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total .	740	55	..	..	124	..	..	..	959	58	17

TABLE 17.—*Statistics of Universities in India, 1926-27—contd.*

University.	Types of Institutions.	NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS.								
		Arts and Science.	Education.	Engineering.	Medicine.	Law.	Commerce.	Oriental Learning.	Agriculture.	Total
15. Nagpur . . .	University departments or classes . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Constituent Colleges . . .	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
	Affiliated Colleges . . .	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	7
	Total . . .	5	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	8
16. Andhra . . .	University departments or classes . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Constituent Colleges . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Affiliated Colleges . . .	11	..	..	1	..	..	(d) 7	..	19
	Total . . .	11	..	..	1	..	..	7	..	19
TOTAL	University departments or classes . . .	69	4	..	10	6	6	1	..	96
	Constituent Colleges . . .	23	4	3	3	5	1	5	..	44
	Affiliated Colleges . . .	186	9	4	8	9	2	21	4	243
	Total . . .	278	17	7	21	20	9	27	4	383

(d) All of these are recognized colleges.

TABLE 17.—*Statistics of Universities in India, 1926-27—concl'd.*

		NUMBER OF STUDENTS READING FOR										TEACHING STAFF	
University.	Types of Institutions.	Arts and Science.	Educa- tion.	Engi- neering.	Medi- cine.	Law.	Com- merce.	Oriental Learn- ing.	Agricul- ture.	Total.	Number of Teachers.	Average number of students per teacher.	
15. Nagpur	University departments or classes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Constituent Colleges	..	..	..	..	323	..	..	..	323	5	65
	Affiliated Colleges	1,192	23	..	..	..	..	..	37	1,262	112	12
	Total	1,192	23	..	..	323	..	..	37	1,575	117	13
16. Andhra	University departments or classes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Constituent Colleges	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Affiliated Colleges	2,846	..	..	133	..	..	157	..	3,136	302	10
	Total	2,846	..	..	133	..	..	157	..	3,136	302	10
TOTAL	University departments or classes	4,481	204	..	257	4,284	325	154	..	9,705	743	13	
	Constituent Colleges	9,132	190	980	713	1,900	17	483	..	13,421	951	14	
	Affiliated Colleges	60,999	414	535	3,586	3,113	490	891	537	70,615	4,452	16	
	Total	74,612	808	1,571	4,556	9,397	832	1,538	537	93,741	6,146	15	

N.B.—Students reading for more than one of Faculties, are included under one (the principal) head only.

TABLE 18.—*Results of Examinations in Arts and Science of Indian Universities, 1927.*

Province.	MATRICULATION.			INTERMEDIATE ARTS.			INTERMEDIATE SCIENCE.			BACHELOR OF ARTS (HONOURS).		
	NUMBER OF		Percentage of Passes.	NUMBER OF		Percentage of Passes.	NUMBER OF		Percentage of Passes.	NUMBER OF		Percentage of Passes.
	Candidates.	Passes.		Candidates.	Passes.		Candidates.	Passes.		Candidates.	Passes.	
Madras	61	10	16.4	(b) 7,653	(b) 2,705	(b) 85.3	..	..	..	180	161	89.2
Andhra	..	..	..	(b) 2,115	(b) 620	(b) 29.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bombay	(a) 7,483	(a) 3,088	41.3	1,720	687	39.7	976	460	47.1	474	372	85.7
Chandigarh	15,580	8,287	53.2	4,143	1,907	47.5	4,426	2,081	47.2	463	311	67.2
Dacca	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39	21	53.8
Aligarh	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lucknow	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pennar	3,318	215	6.5	225	169	75.1	175	100	57.1	11	10	90.9
Aligarh Muslim	906	439	48.5	635	349	55.0	174	105	60.3	3	3	100.0
Punjab	14,619	7,781	53.2	1,905	1,011	53.1	1,162	591	50.9	12	7	58.3
Dellhi	..	..	..	283	115	40.6	140	40	28.6	333	95	28.5
Rangoon*	..	..	..	(b) 399	(b) 193	(b) 48.4	..	..	..	51	20	39.2
Patna	3,712	1,057	28.5	1,090	485	44.5	355	158	44.5	10	8	80.0
Nagpur	..	..	..	353	181	51.4	178	104	58.4	104	51	49.0
Mysore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oswania (Hyderabad)	570	132	23.2	249	99	39.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL	43,293	21,612	49.9	20,759	8,531	41.1	7,586	3,639	48.0	1,649	1,059	64.2

(a) The Bombay University does not hold Matriculation Examination. A school-leaving examination is held by a Special Board constituted jointly by the University and Government.

(b) Includes figures for Intermediate Science.

* Figures represent results of examinations held during 1926-27.

TABLE 19.—*Results of Examinations conducted by provincial Boards of Education, 1927.*

Name of Boards.	HIGH SCHOOL OR LEAVING CERTIFICATE.			INTERMEDIATE ARTS.			INTERMEDIATE SCIENCE.		
	NUMBER OF		of Percentage Passes.	NUMBER OF		of Percentage Passes.	NUMBER OF		of Percentage Passes.
	Candi- dates.	Passes.		Candi- dates.	Passes.		Candi- dates.	Passes.	
Madras—S. S. L. C. Board .	5,314	1,020	36.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dacca—Intermediate and Secondary Board.	311	229	73.6	(b) 246	106	43.1	(c) 237	105	44.3
United Provinces—High School and Intermediate Board.	6,061	3,353	55.3	(d) 2,226	(d) 1,256	56.4	28	18	64.3
Burma—English and A. V. and Secondary Board.	(a) 2,185	713	32.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Central Provinces—High School Board.	1,482	548	37.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hyderabad (Deccan)—H. S. L. C. Board.	364	270	74.2	..	..	..	..	..	..

(a) Represents figures for 1926-27.

(b) Excludes 41 candidates (of whom 22 passed) in Intermediate Examination in Islamic Studies.

(c) Excludes 43 and 50 candidates (of whom 12 and 18 passed) in Intermediate Examination in dyeing and in commerce respectively.

(d) Includes figures for Intermediate Science in the United Provinces.

TABLE 20.—*Number of Undergraduates in institutions controlled by Provincial Boards of Education, 1926.*

Name of Boards.	Arts and Science.	Oriental Languages and Literature.	Other Faculties.	TOTAL.
Bengal (Dacca)	(a) 1,232	..	..	1,232
United Provinces	3,620	..	639	4,259
Pr (controlled by U. P. Board).	92	..	.	92

Pr
mer Merwara

Includes figures for Islamic Studies, Dyeing and Commerce.

